



The 2% Tax for Eritreans in the diaspora - Facts, figures and experiences in seven European countries

Appendices

Appendix A Transcripts of recorded visits to Eritrean Embassy

On 18 December 2013, an Eritrean activist entered the premises of the Embassy of Eritrea in London (96 White Lion Street, London N1 9PF), in order to document the process of sending some items and packages to relatives and family in Eritrea. Mr. Tesfamariam wore a concealed camera and recorded the exchanges below with an employee from the Embassy.¹³⁶ During the exchange the individual is instructed that he has to fulfil his tax obligations to receive “clearance” before asking for services such as a Power of Attorney.

EE: Eritrean Embassy staff
ST: Simon [REDACTED]

EE What was your address when you last paid?
S [REDACTED] When I paid? 90 Guinness court I think.
EE Since then, there hasn't been any payment.
S [REDACTED] Well it's probably because I was still a student then. I was told to pay for my ID card.
EE Yes, you paid for ID card. You were underage so 2% tax was not applicable. Bring your ID.
S [REDACTED] From when do I need to pay according to this?
EE OK.... The year you were born is 1978, right?
S [REDACTED] Yes.
 (Embassy staff turns to speak to someone else)
 Coming back to ST:
EE In 1996, you turned 18 years old. You have not paid anything since 1996. If you were a student, you have to bring proof of that.
S [REDACTED] Well I was a student until 2001, until I finished university.
EE You have to bring proof if you were in college or university.
S [REDACTED] So I have to bring proof that I finished university?
EE OK, You know you were under age until 1996 and then from then until 2001, in education. Proof is needed or if you were under social services and so on.
S [REDACTED] Well, I was under social services from 1995-1997 but not after

¹³⁶ The audio recording can be viewed at: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QyWkoZgBUeY>

that. I was living in a children's home.

EE OK from 1996-2004 what were you doing? Were you working, studying, you have to bring proof. Anyway even if you were a student, £50/year is paid by everyone. For the rest, until 2013 you have to provide proof of income.

Before 1996, you don't need to. However, after and until 2013 you need to bring a payslip, a P60 or anything that indicates your income. When you come with all these documents, then you can pay the 2% tax.

S Do I have to pay it all at once?

EE No you don't have to pay it all at once; you can break it down and pay in Eritrea.

S So do I have to pay it in Eritrea?

EE Yes you have to pay it in Eritrea.

S But do I have to go myself? How can I?

EE You can send it.

S OK, so it has to be paid there in pounds?

EE Yes in pounds.

EE However if you have anything to do there any query, e.g Power of Attorney (wekelena), or anything to do there, you will have to pay it all and get clearance. You will not be able to do anything without clearance. However, If you have no query or nothing to do, then you can pay it little by little.

S But I don't get clearance until everything is clear.

EE Yes, clear.

S So they will notify you that everything has been paid from there and I get my receipt.

EE Yes you get your receipt here and if they tell us that you have paid, then we deal with your query.

EE **A Call from Asmara**

EE Yes we are very busy. Who is here? What's his ID number? 80xxx
OK we will send it to you guys. If he paid there is no problem. There is another brother called Eyob, we sent you guys his information ten times. They have not received it.

We don't keep it here overnight. Confirmation of tax is sent

straight away, never kept overnight.

We will send for Yosef now. OK Bye.

EE Ummm...Simon, we need a picture of you.

S1 Oh, OK.

EE You come with your picture, and your documents then we can talk about payment. But until everything has been cleared, nothing is done.

S1 I need to get a mortgage to pay all this!
(both laugh)

EE OK, bring the paperwork then we will see.

S1 OK. What's my ID number just in case?
(ID number given out)

S1 OK Bye.

3. Canada

A verbatim transcript of a telephone conversation between an Eritrean national and an official from the Consulate General of Eritrea in Toronto, Canada.

The Eritrean official informs the caller that he/she needs to fulfil the 2% tax obligations in order to receive a renewal of her/his passport. The audio was recorded in May 2014.

Ketem(K)- Hello, good afternoon Eritrean Consulate Ketem speaking.

Wogahta(W)- Hi Ketem, How have you been?

Ketem(K)- Good, praise the Lord.

W- This is Wogahta speaking. How are you?

K- Hi Wogahta. How have you been? Missed your call earlier. What can I help you?

W- Last time, you told me that you will review the amount of the 2% tax you levied on me to pay as it is a heavy burden for me to pay all the amount. I would like you to update me on the discount of the 2% tax you guys are enforcing me to pay.

K- You have an income. Since the income declared on your income tax claim is your real income and you paid based on that amount to the Canadian federal and provincial taxes, the same amount should be used to levy the 2% tax that you should pay. Dues and obligations are the same like the Canadian income tax dues and obligations. Even those who are in post grad school who work on part time bases are obliged to declare their income and pay their 2%tax dues accordingly. They should submit all their income including bank loans.

W- Oh yeah, How come then it is way too much?

K- It is the way it is, You can work it out.

W- So..HMMMM I don't know what to do.....deep breath..... It is way too much. Is there any way that I can pay by installment??

K- No..No...there is no way. All the payment is done in Asmara. All the monies have to be paid in Asmara.

W- So...does that mean that I can ask the payment processors in Asmara for installment?

K- There is no way that they will allow you to pay by installment. They don't issue you clearance. The only thing they do is they will issue you a receipt upon your payment. (she is talking about 2% which I could hardly listen) You can't get power of attorney paper and clearance until you make the full payment.

W- ohmmm.....but I am not looking for clearance. I just want passport renewal.

K- Yes.....I know. If you want to renew your passport you need a clearance that declares you have paid all your 2% obligations for all the years until 2012 tax year for which you will get a receipt.

W- k...so if I find someone who can pay for me the 2% tax then I will get the receipt from Asmara?

K- Yes. You need to advise the person who is paying for you in Asmara to e-mail you a scanned copy of the receipt or send you by facsimile immediately. Consequently, you send copy of your receipt and your passport to Teklit (consulate staff) for renewal.

W-K....

K- Do you know how much the amount of the 2% tax that you should pay?

W- Yeah, I have it.

K- So inform to the person who is paying on behalf of you in Asmara and let me know so that I will send your file to Asmara.

W- The payment to be made in Canadian dollars, isn't it?

K- Yes, it must be paid in Canadian currency.

w-mmmm....that's the hardest part again. If I transfer money from here to the person in Asmara, he is allowed to get it in local currency. How can I pay in Canadian dollars?

K- no no no. they can accept in Canadian. Just send it with someone who travels to Asmara. If you send it with someone travelling to Asmara, they can get it in Canadian dollars.

W- oh...but where can I find a person who will take my money with him? I don't know anyone who travels to Asmara. It is hard to look for someone who travels to Asmara and give my money to the person to give it to the person in Asmara who will pay on behalf of me.

K- Everybody is doing what I am telling you to do. People (Eritrean Canadians) are either sending Canadian dollars or ask families to pay for them in Canadian currency in Asmara if they have Canadian currency locally. Either way it is the persons (Eritrean Canadian) responsibility on finding ways of making the payment. We are here to solicit and calculate the 2% tax. And inform accordingly.

W- hmmmmmm....

K-yea.....

W- K...then I don't know what to do.

K- It is your onus to make the payments. Look for a person who travels to Asmara or ask means of sending /transferring the money.

W-....I don't know what to do.

K- Let me know your status in the course of time. The office in Asmara will ask for your file so we have to send your file in order for the local office in Asmara process your payment.

W- Ok...Ok....

K- Ok then....

W- Ohhhhh....I don't know...I have no one I know....and....

K- Try your best...look around and ask.....

W- Could you help me... I don't know.....if you know somebody....

Appendix B Receipt 2% Tax (2)

ሃገረ ኤርትራ
ሚኒስቴር ፋይናንስ



دولة ارتريا
وزارة المالية

THE STATE OF ERITREA
Ministry of Finance

Customer
Copy

Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Foreign Mission - Con. Gen. Milan
Telephone:

Tax and Duties Payment Receipt

[Redacted] /2016
Payment Method: **Cash**

Description: **2% 2013, 2014, 2015 (30+50+0) & Clearance.**

Item Code	Description	Amount (Euro)
[Redacted]	Recovery tax	80,00
[Redacted]	Charges for clearance and other police	3,00
		Euro 83,00

Amount in Words: **No Euro Zero Cent**

Name: Tesfai Tedehanmanot

Signature: _____



ሃገረ ኤርትራ
ግንባታ ፋይናንስ



دولة ارتريا
وزارة المالية

Customer
Copy

THE STATE OF ERITREA
Ministry of Finance

Customer
Copy

Ministry of Foreign Affairs
Foreign Mission - Sweden
Telephone: +46 8 441 71 70

Tax and Duties Payment Receipt

Receipt No.:

ID Number:

Name:

Description:

ug-2012

k

Item Code

Description

Amount (NOK)

2 000,00

Recovery tax

NOK 2 000,00

Amount in Words: **Two thousand NOK and Zero öre**

Name: Misghana Zekarias

Signature:

Appendix C Announcement 2% Tax Immigration Office Asmara (1)



Embassy and Consular Services – Asmara - Eritrea

INFORMATION

Dear respected clients

For the services that you require, consult the following offices.

- Matters of Eritreans in diaspora, Office no 1
- Secretary of Consular Services, Office no 13
- Head of Consular Services, Office no 14
- 2% tax payments for Germany, London and Canada, Office no 16
- Head of Finance missions, office no 19
- Cashier of Missions, office no 20
- Reception, office no 32
- Cashier of Consular Services, office no 34
- Secretary of Document Authentication, Office no 35
- Document Authentication, Office no 36
- Cashier of Consular Services, office no 37
- Matters of Gas and Temblor, office no 39
- Matters of Visa for foreigners and those without identity, office no 40, 41
- Matters of fax and email that come from different countries, office no 42, 43
- Matters of Passport for Eritreans living in diaspora, office no 44
- Matters of Identity Card, and Apology form, office no 48, 49, 50

Appendix D Tax Obligation Form (3)

Appendix 1: 2% Tax Form Proclamation No. 17/1991 & 67/1995.



EMBASSY OF THE STATE OF ERITREA

1708 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE, NW
WASHINGTON, DC 20009
TEL: 202-319-1991 • FAX: 202-319-1304

መስመድ ግብሪ 2% ፎርም አዋጅ ቁ 17/1991ን 67/1995
2% Tax Form Proclamation No 17/1991& 67/1995

ስም _____ ቁ.መንነት _____
Name ER ID # _____
ስም አባ _____ ዕለት ልደት _____
Fathers' Name Date of Birth _____
ስም አባ አጎ _____ ዓይነት ስራ ስ _____
Grandfathers' Name Occupation _____
ቁስልኪ ገዛ _____ ቁ ስልኪ ስራ ስ _____
Home Phone Work Phone _____
አድራሻ(ናይገዛ) _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____

ዓመት Year	ጽሑፍ ወርሳዊ ስላት Net Monthly Income	ዝተሰርሐ አዋርሕ Months Worked	ጽሑፍ ዓመታዊ ስላት Net Annual Income	2% ግብሪ 2%Tax	ተወሳኪ ሐበራት Remark
1992					
1993					
1994					
1995					
1996					
1997					
1998					
1999					
2000					
2001					
2002					
2003					
2004					
2005					
2006					
2007					
2008					
2009					
2010					
ድምር Total					

እዚ አብ ላዕሊ ተዘርዘሩ ዘሎ ሐበራት ሓተኛ ምዃኑ አረጋግጽ። ግሉይ ሐበራት ምሃብ ብሕገ ዘሕትት ምዃኑ እርግጽ።
Under Penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return and accompanying document, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, they are true, correct, and complete.

ክታም _____ ዕለት _____
Your Signature Date _____
Please make check payable to Embassy of Eritrea And send to the Above address;

ንቤት ጽሕፈት ዝምልከት For office use only

Downloaded by [Samia Tecle] at 00:08 19 June 2013

Emblem of the State of Eritrea

Consulate General of the State of Eritrea
Toronto - Canada

Tax Obligation 2%

Name Father's Name Grand Father's Name

Job Title ID No.

Address City

Province

Postal Code Home Tel. Work

Tel.

Tax year	Net monthly income	No. of months earned	Net annual income	Tax amount payable	Donation in defence of Woyane invasion	Remark
1992					1 st stage	
1993						
1994						
1995						
1996					2 nd stage	
1997						
1998						
1999						
2000					3 rd stage	
2001						
2002						
2003						
2004						
2005						
2006						
2007						
2008					Defence (donation)	
2009						
2010						
2011						
2012						

I hereby confirm that the details above are true and that I am aware giving false information punishable by law.

Date City Signature

Money Order: Payable to Consulate General of the State of Eritrea. Send to the following address:

317 – 120 Carlton St. Toronto, ON M5A 4K2

Comment and Signature of Representative

Name of Representative Signature of Representative

ፎርም መሕትት ኢንፎርሜሽን ዜግነታውን አገልግሎት

1. ምሉእ ስም _____ ጾታ _____
2. ምሉእ ስም ከም ፓስፖርት _____
3. መስዋዕ ዓዳ _____ 4. ዕለት ልደት _____
5. ቁጽሪ ኤርትራዊ ወ. መንነት _____ ዘተዋህበሉ ቦታ _____
6. ስም እደ _____
7. ካብ ሃገር ቅድሚያ ምውጻእካ/ኪ ዝነበርካሉ እሃዱ/ሰራሕ _____
8. ካብ ሃገር ዝወጸእካሉ/ካሉ ምክንያት _____
9. ካብ ሃገር ንምውጻእ ዘተጠቐምካሉ/ካሉ ቦታ/ጽብ _____
10. ዝወጸእካሉ/ካሉ ዕለት _____
11. ደሕሪ ካብ ኤርትራ ምውጻእካ/ኪ ዝነበርካዮ/ኪዮ ሃገራት ብብዕሉት _____
12. ናብ ዘተጠቐሰ ሃገር ንክትኣቱ/ትዊ ዘተጠቐምካሉ/ካሉ ሰነድ መገሺ እንተልዩ ናይ መን ሃገር'ዩ? _____
13. ሕጂ እብ ዘለኹ/ኹዩ ሃገር ዘለካ/ኪ ሰራሕ _____
14. ሀልው ኣድራሻ: ሃገር _____ ከተማ _____
15. ካብ ሃገር ደሕሪ ምውጻእካ/ኪ ዝፈጸምካዮ/ኪዮ ሃገራዊ ጉድኣት _____

እነ ስመይ ኣብ ላዕሊ ተጠቐሱ ዘሎ ዜጋ ኩሉ ኣቆዳመ ዝሃብኩም ሓበሪታ ቅኑዕ ምዃኑን ሃገራዊ ጉድኣይ ብዘይምምላእ ብዝፈጸምኩም በደል ተጣዒሰ ገቡእ መቅጻዕቲ ኣብ ዝተወሰነለይ ከቕሰል ፍቓደኛ ምዃኑይ ብከታመይ የረጋገጽ።

ከታሞ _____ ዕለት _____

ንበዓል መዘ. ዝምልከት

ርእይቶ ዝምልከቶ በዓል መዘ

በምን ከታምን ብዓል መዘ _____ ዕለት _____

ቅንባላዊ ቤ/ጽ:ሃገር _____ ከተማ _____

NB. ምድምሳብ/ ምሰራዝ ቅቡል ኣይኮነን።

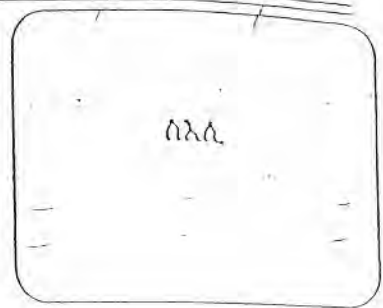


ጠቅላላ ቆንስል ሃገረ ኤርትራ
ቶሮንቶ - ካናዳ

القنصلية العامة للدولة إريتريا
تورنتو، كندا

CONSULATE GENERAL OF THE STATE OF ERITREA
TORONTO, CANADA.

ዕለት: _____
ቀንጽሪ መዝገብ: _____



ሰነድ ውክልና

እኔ _____ ዜገነተይ _____
 ሰዎ አብ ፓስፖርት: _____ ቀን ፓስፖርት: _____
 ዓይነት ፓስፖርት: _____ ዝተዋሀበሉ ዕለት: _____ ዝወድቀሉ ዕለት: _____
 ቀን ኤር/መገንገት: _____ ዕለት ልደት: _____ ሃገር: _____
 አውራጃ: _____ ን.አውራጃ: _____ ከተማ/ዓዲ: _____ ስልኪ (ገዛ): _____
 ሀሉው አድራሻይ: _____

ዝኾነ ብድልደተይን ምሉእ እለምሮይን አብ ቅድሚ ሓላፊ/ት ወይ ተጻዋሂ/ት ቢት ጽሕፈት ቀገሰላ ሃገረ ኤርትራ አብ ካናዳ ቀሪብ ንአተ/ወይዘሮ /ወይዘሪት: _____

ከተማ: _____ ዕለት: _____ ከታም: _____

ቢት ጽሕፈት ኤምባሲ ኤርትራ አብ ካናዳ
 እዚ አብ ሓዕሊ ተጠቓሱ ዘሉ ውክልና ስልጣን: ወካሊ/ት አብ ቢት ጽሕፈት ቀሪቡ/ባ ከም ዝፈረመ/ት የረጋገጽ። ትሕዝቶ ናይ ውክልና ሓላፊነት: ወካሊ/ት ኢዩ።
 ሰዎን ከታምን በዓል መዚ: _____

ኃበሪቲ
 1. ዝኾነ ምድግሳ ወይ ምቕቓር ቅቡል ከምዘይነገ ንእብር።
 2. እዚ ውክልናዚ እብ ውሽጢ 6 ላዮርሕ እብ ግ/ቢ/ጽ ግንደብሪ ጉዳይት ወጻእ ከረጋገጽ እሉም።



CONSULATE GENERAL OF THE STATE OF ERITREA
TORONTO, CANADA

ቅጥረ ግብረ 2%

ስም: _____ አቦ: _____ አባላት: _____

ዓይነት ስራ: _____ ቁጽር መንገት: _____

አድራሻ _____ ከተማ _____ አውራጃ _____
ፖስታል ኮድ: _____ ተሌፎን: ገዛ() _____ ስራ () _____

ዓመታዊ ግብረ	ጽሑፍ ወርሳዊ እቶት	ብዙሐ አዋርሕ ዝተሰርሐ	ጽሑፍ ዓመታዊ እቶት	ዝኸፈለ 2% ግብረ	ወፊያ ምክልኻል ሃገር አንጻር ወራር ወያኔ	መግለጺ
1992					1ይ መደረኽ	
1993						
1994						
1995						
1996					2ይ መደረኽ	
1997						
1998						
1999						
2000					3ይ መደረኽ	
2001						
2002						
2003						
2004						
2005						
2006						
2007						
2008					መኻተ (ወፊያ)	
2009						
2010						
2011						
2012						

እዚ እብ ላዕሊ ተዘርዘሩ ዘሉ ሓብራታ ሓቀኛ ምጻኑ ብሽታመይ አረጋገጽዎ ገዥ ሓብራታ ምሃብ ብኸኒ ዘሕትት ምጻኑ እርጻእዎ

ዕለት: _____ ከተማ: _____ ከተም: _____

Money Order ብስም Consulate General of The State of Eritrea ተጻሓፉ ናብዚ ዝሰዕብ አድራሻ ይላእኹ:-
317-120 Carlton St. Toronto, ON M5A 4K2

ርእይቶን ፈርግን ወኪል

ስም ወኪል _____ ፈርግ ወኪል _____

Appendix E Regret Form (1)



OBTAINING DOCUMENTS FROM ERITREA

Often, there are occasions when an Eritrean refugee or asylee is asked to provide official state-issued documents from Eritrea in order to process requests, particularly petitions to have a family member join the individual in the U.S.

The regime in control of Eritrea demands that members of the Eritrean Diaspora pledge allegiance to the government and provide financial support in the form of a 2% tax on net income. In the U.S., this pertains to all of Eritrean origin, be they refugees, asylees, asylum seekers or naturalized U.S. citizens. Unless in good stead with the government, including up-to-date payment of the tax, the individual is not eligible to receive official documents, such as birth certificates, marriage certificates, school transcripts, etc.

A refugee must often have to rely on secondary evidence for verifying family relationships. For example, members of the Eritrean Orthodox church often have a child baptized within a few weeks after birth, and baptismal certificates may include the child's birth date as well as names of parents and child. Sworn statements by family members or friends that they have personally observed the individuals in question together as a family, or have attended the wedding of those claiming to be spouses, or witnessed a baptism with the family members together, can serve as secondary evidence. DNA testing may also be necessary to establish parental identity when children are requested to join a parent.

If not in compliance with regime requirements, the alternative to get official documents is for the individual to complete the infamous "Form of Regret" (attached) in order to receive official documents, or to travel to Eritrea. This requires providing personal information which facilitates leverage on the individual by the regime. Once the individual signs this item, he/she is required to provide W-2 and IRS1040 returns in order to verify income and to track home and employment addresses.

Obviously, the refugee is not normally willing to comply with completing this document, and cannot in good conscience be required to do so.

The America Team for Displaced Eritreans

www.EritreanRefugees.org

Mail: P.O. Box 1555 Media, PA 19063 USA

Office and FAX: 1-610-891-8470 e-Mail: Mail@EritreanRefugees.org

ፎርም ምሕትት ኢሚግራሽናውን ዜግነታውን አገልግሎት

1. ምሉእ ስም _____ ጾታ _____
2. ምሉእ ስም ከም ፓስፖርት _____
3. መብቆል ዓዲ _____ 4. ዕለት ልደት _____
5. ቁጽሪ ኤርታራዊ ወረቀት መንነት _____ ዝተዋህበሉ ቦታ _____
6. ስም አደ _____
7. ካብ ሃገር ቅድሚያ ምውጻእካ/ኪ አሃዱ/ስራሕ _____
8. ካብ ኤርትራ ዝወጻእካሉ/ክሉ ምኽንያት _____
9. ካብ ሃገር ንምውጻእ ዝተጠቀምካሉ/ክሉ ቦታ/ድብ _____
10. ዝወጻእካሉ ዕለት _____
11. ድሕሪ ካብ ኤርትራ ድሕሪ ምውጻእካ/ኪ ዝነበርካዮ/ኪዮ ሃገራት በብዕለቱ _____
12. ናብ ዝተጠቐሱ ሃገር ንኸትእቱ/ትዊ ዝተጠቐልካሉ/ክሉ ሰነድ መገሺ እንተሃልዩ ናይ መን ሃገር'ዩ? _____
13. ሕጂ ኣብ ዘለኻዮ/ኸዮ ሃገር ዘለካ/ኪ ስራሕ _____
14. ህልው ኣድራሻ: _____
15. ካብ ሃገር ድሕሪ ምውጻእካ/ኪ ዝፈጽምካዮ/ኪዮ ጉቡኣት _____

እነ ስመይ ኣብ ላዕሊ ተጠቐሱ ዘሎ ዜጋ ካብ ኣቐዲመ ዝሃብኩም ኣበሬታ ቅኑዕ ምጅኑን ሃገራዊ ጉቡኣይ ብዘይምምላእ ብዝፈጸምኩም በደል ተጣዒሰ ግቡእ መቅጻዕቲ ኣብ ዝተወሰነለይ ክቐበል ምጅኑይ ብክታመይ የረጋገጽ።

ክታም _____ ዕለት _____

ንበዓል መዚ ዝምልከት	
ርእይቶ ዝምልከቶ በዓል መዚ	

ስምን ክታምን በዓል መዚ _____	
ዕለት _____	
ቆንሰላዊ ቤ/ጽ: ከተማ _____ ሃገር _____	

Translation Made and Certified by The America Team for Displaced Eritreans

The "Form of Regret" or "Taesa" -- ብዕሳ

Immigration and Citizenship Services Request Form

1. Full Name _____ Gender _____
2. Full Name as it appears in passport _____
3. Village of origin _____ 4. Date of Birth _____
5. Eritrean Identity No. _____ Place of Issuance _____
6. Mother's Name _____
7. Your Unit/work before you left the country _____
8. Reasons for Leaving the country _____

9. Place/ border you used to leave the country _____
10. Date you left _____
11. Countries you have been to including the dates of stay in these countries after you left Eritrea _____
12. If you used Travel Documents to enter these countries, what country did you get them from? _____
13. Your job in the current country of residence _____
14. Current Address: Country _____ City _____
15. National obligations you fulfilled after leaving the country _____

I, whose name is the above-stated citizen, hereby confirm with my signature that all the foregoing information which I have provided is true and that I regret having committed an offence by failing to fulfill my national obligation and that I am willing to accept the appropriate measures when decided.

Signature _____ Date _____

<u>For Official use</u>	
Official's recommendation _____ _____ _____	
Name and signature of the official _____	Date _____
Consular Affairs office: Country _____	City _____

NB. Cancellation and deletion not accepted

Appendix F Application Form ID (3)



Embassy of Eritrea
 1708 New Hampshire Ave NW
 Washington, DC 20009
 Tel: (202)319-1991, Fax:(202)319-1304



ፎርም ንመተካእታ ወረቐት መንነት

1. ምሉእ ስም: _____ ቁ. ወ/መንነት _____
ስም ስም አባ ስም አባሐን

2. አቀዲሙ ዝነበረ ስም: _____
ስም ስም አባ ስም አባሐን

3. ምሉእ ስም ኣደ: _____

4. ዕለት ልደት: _____ 5. ቦታ ልደት: _____ 6. መበቆል ዓዲ: _____

7. ወ/መንነት ዝተዋሃበሉ ቦታ: _____
ከተማ ዞባ ምምሕዳር ሃገር

8. ወ/መንነት ዝተዋሃበሉ ዕለት: _____ 9. ኣድራሻ: _____

_____ 10. ቁ. ስልኪ: _____
City State ZIP

11. ምክንያት መተካእታ: _____

ከተማ: _____ ዕለት: _____ ክታም: _____

መምርሒ:-

1. ክልተ ሕብራዊ ስእሊታት።
2. ቅዳሕ ኤርትራዊ ወረቐት መንነት ብክልተ ገጻት።
3. መሕወዪ ግብሪ 2% ካብ 1992 ክሳብ ሕጂ፣ ከምኡ'ውን ወፊያታት ንምክልኻል ሃገር።
4. ናይ መሳለጢ ክፍሊት \$80.00 ዶላር ሞኒ ኦርደር።
5. ናይ ፖሊስ ርፖርት ምቕራብ።
6. መምለሲ ቡሰጣ : ኣድራሻ ተጻሒፉዎ ምስ ስታምፕ ይላኣኹ።

ንበዓል መዚ ዝምልከት

ቁ. መዝገብ _____ ቁ.ወ/መንነት _____ ዕለት ምትካእ _____ ክፍሊት:

**Appendix G Certificate YPFDJ
Conference (1)**

12th ANNUAL EURO YPFDJ CONFERENCE

24-28 March 2016 | ITALY

INTEGRATED MEKETE: FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT & EQUAL PARTNERSHIP!

ወሁድ መኸተ፡ ንነበሪ
ልምዓትን ወዳን ሸርነትን!

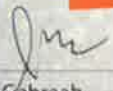


التحدي المتكامل للتنمية
المستدامة و المشاركة المتكافئة!


Certificate of Participation

Awarded to




Yemane Gebreab
Head of Political Affairs PFDJ




Organizing Committee
YPFDJ Italy

بناء حركة شبابية قوية. واعية ووطنية! (Building a strong, conscious & patriotic youth movement!)

BUILDING: STRONG, CONSCIOUS & PATRIOTIC YOUTH MOVEMENT!

Appendix H Laws and Proclamations

(6)

Appendix I. Translation of Proclamation 17 (1991) and Proclamation 1 (1995)

Annex I

Proclamation 17/1991

Proclamation issued for the collection of a rehabilitation tax to take care of disabled freedom fighters, members of the family of disabled freedom fighters and the martyrs, and those members of the society who sustain injury due to natural catastrophes.

The beloved heroes and honored children of Eritrea has finally achieved the desired victory after they have been exerting tireless effort and paid the unmeasurable price of sacrificing their life, in order to respect the needs and rights of the people of Eritrea and in order to reassure its enthusiasm for freedom and peace. At this moment, even though it is impossible to compensate their contribution either in kind or in spirit, the people of Eritrea have put the highest priority just to look after them and their family in need. Moreover, the people of Eritrea do not ignore the fate of those members of the society who sustain injury due to natural catastrophe. The people of Eritrea will support this by engaging in an expedition as follows:

Based on the principle of self-reliance, the above objective will be implemented using a proclamation of collecting a rehabilitation tax:-

Chapter 1 General

1. Short title

This proclamation is called "Proclamation Number 17/1991, issued for the collection of a rehabilitation tax to take care of disabled freedom fighters, members of the family of disabled freedom fighters and the martyrs, and those members of the society who sustain injury due to natural catastrophes."

2. Definition

In this proclamation:

1. "Eritrean" refers to any Eritrean Citizen or as established according to Eritrean law, any organization who was legally granted a human right or was formed in a foreign country and has a branch or an office in Eritrea.
2. "Human" refers to a natural human being or one who was legally granted human right.

3. "Governmental Development Organization" refers to any government organization that conducts self-administration or control; has authority to get its own source of income; and is engaged in trade, industry, or service providing activities.
4. "Governmental Financial Organization" includes banks, loan organizations, and insurance companies.
5. "Salary" means permanent income from a job and includes all incomes listed in article 4.6 of this proclamation.
6. "Livestock" means it includes oxen, sheep, goats and camels.

3. Payment of Rehabilitation Tax

With the exception of those who have limited income and are exempt from paying income tax, any individual with income, shall according to the articles specified in this proclamation, has the obligation to pay a rehabilitation tax that takes care of disabled freedom fighters, members of the family of disabled freedom fighters and the martyrs, and those members of the society who sustain injury due to natural catastrophes.

Chapter 2 Payment of Rehabilitation Tax from Salary

4. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from salary

1. Every individual with a salary pays 2% (two percent) of a rehabilitation tax from gross monthly income.
2. If the payroll for the tax payer employee, who works in governmental offices, is prepared by the Ministry of Finance, the rehabilitation tax will be deducted directly from the employee salary via the Ministry of Finance and deposited to the special account in the commercial bank of Eritrea according to articles 18 – 19 of this proclamation.
3. For those employees who work in development and financial organizations who have their own source of income, government offices who regularly take their share of the budget from the government, partnership companies, private limited companies, shareholders, and privately owned trade companies; employers must deduct the rehabilitation tax from the salary of their employees and pay to the main office of Inland Revenue Department or pay to its provincial representatives.

4. Those employees who work in global and international organizations that are exempt from paying income tax, those who work in offices of delegates of foreign countries, and according to the income tax proclamation, those workers who are obliged to pay their own income tax from their salary or income; must pay the rehabilitation tax according to this proclamation together with their regular payment of income tax to the office of Inland Revenue.
5. The rehabilitation tax is paid on a monthly income basis, regardless of a worker's salary is paid on a daily, weekly or biweekly basis.
6. Only the following benefits are included in the salary for the purpose of payment of a rehabilitation tax:
 - a. Per diem allowance (desert allowance)
 - b. Overtime job payment
 - c. Annual leave or vacation payment
 - d. Bonus
 - e. Service charge

Chapter 3 Payment of Rehabilitation Tax from Income Generated from Agricultural Activities

5. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from agricultural activities
 1. Every farmer pays a rehabilitation tax of 2% (two percent) of annual total income. However, the rehabilitation tax collected from every individual farmer should not be less than ten (10) BIRR per year.
 2. In every regional administration, a committee composed of a chair person of the branch of department of finance, representative from the regional administration office and a chairperson of the region's public assembly must be established for the purpose of apportioning a rehabilitation tax from the income of farmers' agricultural and livestock production as per this proclamation.
 3. Outside of the agricultural work, regardless of not having a trade permit, any farmer who engages in other trade and other similar activities and earns income, must pay additional 2% (two percent) of the income, just like a business man.
 4. Monitoring and collecting of the payment of a rehabilitation tax from agricultural activities shall be the responsibilities of the branch of department of finance, the regional administration office and the region's public assembly.

Chapter 4 Payment of Rehabilitation Tax from Income Generated from Private Business Activities and Professional Services.

6. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from private business entities and individual business men
 1. Partnership companies or private limited companies pay a rehabilitation tax of 2% (two percent) from its annual total income.
 2. Individuals who work on gas distribution business, commission based or similar business pay a rehabilitation tax of 3% from their annual total commission income. However, individuals who work outside of what has been mentioned here (for example, car washing) will pay additional 2% (two percent) of a rehabilitation tax from the total business or service fee income.
 3. Payment of a rehabilitation tax as specified in sub-article (1) and (2) of this article shall not be less than BIRR 30 (Thirty BIRR).
7. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from professional services
 1. Individuals who work in professional services (such as lawyers, private doctors, consultants) pay 3% (three percent) of rehabilitation tax from their total income. However, individuals who work outside of what has been mentioned here will pay additional 2% (two percent) of a rehabilitation tax from the total business or service fee income.
 2. Apportionment of payment of a rehabilitation tax from professional services are paid based on the payment made to those individuals who are registered by the Department of Inland Revenue
 3. Payment of a rehabilitation tax as specified in sub-article (1) of this article shall not be less than BIRR 30 (Thirty BIRR).
8. Sales or service income not specified in articles 6 – 7 of this proclamation
 1. Any income generated from sales or service income not specified in articles 6 – 7 of this proclamation shall pay a rehabilitation tax of 2% (two percent) from its total annual income.

2. Payment of a rehabilitation tax as specified in sub-article (1) of this article shall not be less than BIRR 30 (Thirty BIRR).

9. Eritreans who work in private sectors in a foreign country

In order to fulfill their citizenship obligation, instructions in regards to payment of a rehabilitation tax, to those Eritreans who work in a foreign country in professional services, trade, agriculture, and other private businesses shall be determined by Department of Foreign Affairs.

Chapter 5 Payment of Rehabilitation Tax from Income Generated from Private Business
Activities and Professional Services.

10. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from the total income generated from lottery or 'Tombola' or bingo

1. Any individual who generated an income from a lottery or 'Tombola' or bingo; if the total amount of money is BIRR 1,000 (One thousand BIRR) or above, the individual must pay a rehabilitation tax of 5% (five percent) within one month.
2. If the lottery or 'Tombola' or bingo is paid in kind then an equivalent tax of monetary payment is made as per sub-article (1) of this article.
3. An organization that pays to individuals who won a lottery or 'Tombola' or bingo has the obligation to deduct a rehabilitation tax and make payable to the Department of Inland Revenue.

11. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from financial savings and loan associations

1. Every financial saving and loan institution must pay a rehabilitation tax of 3% (three percent) of its annual total interest income.
2. Payment of the rehabilitation tax will be the obligation of the executive body of the association.

12. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from entertainment (recreational) clubs.

1. Every self-administrated recreational club must pay a rehabilitation tax of 3% (three percent) of its annual total income if it has acceptable bookkeeping procedures. If the bookkeeping procedure is not acceptable, a payment is made based on an estimation made by a committee composed of the Department of Inland Revenue and City Administration.
2. Payment of the rehabilitation tax will be the obligation of the administration body of the club.

13. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from Government Development Organizations and Financial Organizations.

Governmental Development Organizations and Financial Organization pay a rehabilitation tax of 2% (two percent) from their net annual income.

14. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from Theatres

1. Any individual or Governmental Development Organization must pay a rehabilitation tax of 3% (three percent) from their total income generated form the show or theatre.
2. The tax will be collected accordingly either from the organization in charge of the show or from ticket sales.

15. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from property rentals

Any individual who generated an income from a movable or non-movable rental property must pay a 2% (two percent) rehabilitation tax of the total annual income.

16. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from transfers

1. Any individual who generated an income from a transfer (inheritance, gifts, sales etc...) either movable or non-movable property, must pay a 2% (two percent) rehabilitation tax of the value of the property during the transfer period.
2. In urban areas, the value of the transferred property shall be estimated by a committee composed of the Department of Inland Revenue and City Administration and in rural areas the value shall be estimated by a committee composed of the Department of Finance and Rural Administration.

17. Distribution and payment arrangements of rehabilitation tax from income generated from remaining houses previously nationalized and returned to the owners

1. Payment of a rehabilitation tax for houses previously nationalized during the '*Colonial Degre Regime*' and returned to the owners as per the instructions of the 'Commission to Ascertain Ownership of Property' (Proclamation Number 16/1991) shall be made according to the following percentage procedures after the value of the property is estimated and confirmed by professionals within six months after the time when the decision to return the house was made:-

- a) A rehabilitation tax of 2% (two percent) of the value of the property if the value is less than BIRR 50,000 (Fifty thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 3% (three percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 50,000 (Fifty thousand) and less than BIRR 100,000 (One hundred thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 4% (four percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 100,000 (One hundred thousand) and less than BIRR 200,000 (Two hundred thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 5% (five percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 200,000 (two hundred thousand) and less than BIRR 300,000 (Three hundred thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 7% (seven percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 300,000 (Three hundred thousand) and less than BIRR 400,000 (Four hundred thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 9% (nine percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 400,000 (Four hundred thousand) and less than BIRR 500,000 (Five hundred thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 11% (eleven percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 500,000 (Five hundred thousand) and less than BIRR 600,000 (Six hundred thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 13% (thirteen percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 600,000 (Six hundred thousand) and less than BIRR 700,000 (Seven hundred thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 15% (fifteen percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 700,000 (Seven hundred thousand) and less than BIRR 800,000 (Eight hundred thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 17% (seventeen percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 800,000 (Eight hundred thousand) and less than BIRR 900,000 (Nine hundred thousand);

A rehabilitation tax of 19% (nineteen percent) of the value of the property if the value is greater than BIRR 900,000 (Nine hundred thousand) and less than BIRR 1,000,000 (One million);

- b) If the value of the property is greater than BIRR 1,000,000 (One million), an additional rehabilitation tax of 2% (two percent) that doubles for the extra BIRR 100,000 is paid.

For example: If the value of four houses is BIRR 1,370,000, then payment of the rehabilitation tax will be as follows:-

For BIRR 1,000,000 = $1,000,000 \times 19\% =$ 190,000

For BIRR 100,000 = $100,000 \times 2\% =$ 2,000

For BIRR 100,000 = $100,000 \times 4\% =$ 4,000

For BIRR 100,000 = $100,000 \times 6\% =$ 6,000

Therefore the total for BIRR 1,370,000 = BIRR 202,000.

That means payment is made on 1,300,00 only and no payment is made on the remaining 70,000.

2. Certificate of ownership will not be issued for houses previously nationalized and returned to the owners if a rehabilitation tax is not paid.

Chapter 6 Additional Decrees.

18. Receipts and transfer of money generated from Rehabilitation Tax

According to this proclamation, an Office of Inland Revenue Department or Finance Department or Commercial Bank of Eritrea in charge of collecting a rehabilitation tax:-

1. Shall issue a special receipt for tax payments according to this proclamation;

2. An officer or organization nominated to collect money for the purpose of a rehabilitation tax as per this proclamation, must deposit the money to the nearest branch of the Commercial Bank of Eritrea's special account within one month;
3. Must keep all the records of collection and transfer of payment of taxes under this proclamation.

19. Rehabilitation Tax money collected based on this proclamation

Money collected for the purpose of a rehabilitation tax and deposited into a special account in the Commercial Bank of Eritrea will be used as per the following procedures:-

1. Only the organization authorized to administer the money to meet its purpose shall make a payment or a transfer from this special account.
2. The organization authorized to administer the money to meet its purpose shall prepare a report of the incomes and expenses made every three months to the Provincial Government of Eritrea and send a copy to the Department of Finance.
3. Financial activities shall be audited on a regular basis or at least once a year by the auditors of the Provincial Government of Eritrea.

20. Individuals exempted from this proclamation

All individuals whose total monthly income is less than BIRR 60 (sixty), people on retirement income, freedom fighters, and individuals in national service are all exempt from this proclamation.

21. Interpretation, Execution, Implementation, Complains, Fines and Appeals

1. The responsibility to implement this proclamation and all other decrees based on this proclamation shall be in general under the Department of Finance and in particular under the Authority of the Office of Inland Revenue.
2. Under this proclamation all the interpretations, executions, implementations, complains, fines and appeals, allocation and collection of taxes of this proclamation will be implemented as per the income tax proclamation unless it is lawfully decided to be implemented using other means.

22. Previously unpaid contributions

Any uncollected money or unpaid contributions set out under any previous proclamations by '*Colonial Derge Regime*' in relations to collection of money under the pretext of rehabilitation taxes related to drought sustained individuals, national unity and security and defence; are all nullified and no receipt will be issued starting from the time when the current proclamation is issued in Eritrean Proclamation Gazettes.

23. Obligation of cooperation

Any government office, public association, private organization or individuals have the obligation to cooperate with all organizations in charge of implementing this proclamation and with organizations in charge of collection of rehabilitation taxes.

24. Authority to make decrees

The head of the Department of Finance has the authority to make new decrees related to this proclamation in order to effectively implement the proclamation.

25. Effective date of the proclamation

In regards to monthly salary this proclamation will be effective starting January 1, 1992; in regards to rehabilitation tax paid based on annual income, it will be effective starting July 1, 1991; for other income it will be effective starting from the time when the proclamation is issued in Eritrean Proclamation Gazettes, unless it is repealed by other proclamation.

Asmara, December 10, 1991.
Provincial Government of Eritrea.

ጋዜጣ አዋጅት ኤርትራ
ብግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ዝሕተም

ቅጹ 2/1992 ቁ.5 አስመራ 22/5/1992 ዋጋ ብር 3.00

አዋጅ ቁጽ 23 /1992
ናይ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ አቃውማ ስልጣንን
ዕማማትን ንምውሳኔ ዝወጸ አዋጅ

አዋጅ ቁጽ 23 /1992
ናይ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ አቃውማ: ስልጣንን
ዕማማትን ንምውሳኔ ዝወጸ አዋጅ

መለተዊ

ሀዝቢ ኤርትራ: ድሕሪ ነዊሕ ሓርነታዊ ተጋድሎ: ንመግዛእቲ ኢትዮጵያ ሲዒሩ ፖለቲካዊ ሓርነቱ አረጋጊጹ ከምዘሉ ብምግንዛብ፣

ሀዝቢ ኤርትራ መሰል ርእሰ-ውሳኔኡ ብመንገዲ ረፈረንደም ብሕጊ ክሰብ ዘረጋግጽን: ኣብ ኤርትራ ቅዋማዊ መንግስቲ ክሰብ ዝምስረትን መሰጋገሪ መድረኽ ከምዘድሊ ብምርዳእ፣

ኣብ'ዚ መሰጋገሪ መድረኽ'ዚ: ሓድነት ሀዝብን መሬትን ኤርትራ ንምሕላው: ፍትሕን ሰላምን ርግኣትን ንምግባር: መነባብር ሀዝቢ ንምምሕያሽን ማሕበራዊ አገልግሎት ንምቕራብን ብኸፍት ንዝግነወ ቁጠባ ንምትንሳእን ዘኸለሉ መደባት ዳግሙ ህንጻትን ልምዳትን ንምፍጻም ዲሞክራሲያዊ ተከላቲ ንምህናጽ: ንሀዝቢ ተሓታቲ ዝኾነ ምምሕዳር ንምምዕባል: ምስ ዓለምን ከባቢን አድለይቲ ዝምድናታት ንምፍጣር: ኣብ ኤርትራ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኪምስረት ግድን ምጻኑ ብምርዳእ፣

ኣብዚ መሰጋገሪ መድረኽ: ሀዝባዊ ግንባር ሓርነት ኤርትራ (ሀ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ) ንሓርነታዊ ቃልሲ ኤርትራ ብዓወት ንምዝዛም ዝተሰከሞ ሓላፍነት ብምቕጻል: ድሕሪ ሓርነት ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ክእውጅን ከቕውምን ግድን ምግባር ብምርግጋጽ፣

ናይ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ (ግ.መ.ኤ) አቃውማ: ስልጣንን ዕማማትን ብኸምዚ ዚሰዕብ ይእውጅ ኣሉ:-

ዓንቀጽ 1 ሓጺር ኦርጋንሽን

እዚ ኣዋጅ'ዚ "ናይ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ኣቃውማ፡ ስልጣንን ዕማማትን ንምውሳኔ ዝወጸ ኣዋጅ ቁጽሪ 23 / 1992 " ተባሂሉ ክጥቀስ ይከኣል።

ዓንቀጽ 2 ኣካላት ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ በዞም ዝሰዕቡ ሰለስተ ኣካላት ይቐውም፡

- 1. ሓጋጊ ኣካል
- 2. ፈጻሚ ኣካል፡
- 3. ፍርዳዊ ኣካል።

ሓጋጊ ኣካል

ዓንቀጽ 3 ማእከላይ ሽማግሌ ህ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ

1. ማእከላይ ሽማግሌ ህ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ ረፈረንደም ተጌሩ ክሰብ ቅዋማዊ መንግስቲ ዝምስረት ኣብ ዘሉ መሰጋገሪ መድረኽ፡ ዝለዓለ ሕጋዊ ስልጣን ዘለዎ ናይ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ሓጋጊ ኣካል ይኸውን።

2. ማእከላይ ሽማግሌ፡ ኣብ ርእሰ'ቲ ብቐዋም ህ.ግ.ሓ.ኤን ብናይ'ዚ ዓንቀጽ'ዚ ንኡስ ዓንቀጽ (1)ን ዝተቀረበ ስልጣን፡ እዚ ዝሰዕብ ተወሳኺ ስልጣንን ሓላፍነትን ይህልዎ፡-

- 2.1 ናይ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ናይ ውሽጥን ናይ ደገን ፖሊሲታት ምሕንጻድን ኣብ ግብሪ ኣወግዕልኦም ምቁጽጻርን ፣
- 2.2 ሓድነት ህዝብን መሬትን ኤርትራ ምሕላው ፣
- 2.3 ቤት ምክሪ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምጽም ፣
- 2.4 ጸብጻባት ቤት ምክሪ ግ.መ.ኤ ምጽዳቕ ፣
- 2.5 ብቤት ምክሪ ግ.መ.ኤ ንዝቐርበሉ ባጀትን ናይ ልምዓት መደባትን ምጽዳቕ ፣

2.6 ናይ ሓይልታት ምክልኻልን ጸጥታን ኤርትራ ፖሊሲታትን መጠንን ምውሳኔ ፣

2.7 ብስም ኤርትራ መሰረታዊ ቁጠባዊ፡ ፖሊቲካዊ ፡ ናይ ምክልኻልን ኣህጉራዊን ስምምዓት ምጽዳቕ ፣

2.8 ኣብ ኩሉ ክፍልታት ኤርትራ ዝተመጣጠነ ምዕባሌን ዝርጋሐ ሃብትን ኣገልግሎታትን ንክህሉ ዘክእሉ መደባት ምሕንጻድ ፣

2.9 ኣብ መደባት ህዝቢ ተሳታፍነት ህዝቢ ዘርጋግዱ ፖሊሲታት ምትላም ፣

2.10 ኣዋጃት ምውጻእ ፣

2.11 ምጽም መንግስታዊ ክፍልታት፡ ኮሚሽናት፡ በዓል መዝታትን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈትን ምጽዳቕ ።

3. ማእከላይ ሽማግሌ፡ ብኣቦ - መንበርነት ዋና ጸሓፊ ህ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ ኣብ ሸቡድሸተ ወርሒ ምዳብ ኣኼባኡ የካይድ። ከከም ኣድላይነቱ ከላ ብመጻዋዕታ ዋና ጸሓፊ ወይ ብጠለብ ክልተ ሲሶ ኣባላት ማእከላይ ሽማግሌ ህጹጽ ኣኼባታት ይገብር።

ፈጻሚ ኣካል

ዓንቀጽ 4 ቤት ምክሪ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

1. ቤት ምክሪ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብኣቦ-መንበርነት ዋና ጸሓፊ ህ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ ይምራሕ። እዞም ዝሰዕቡ ኣባላት ከላ ይህልዉዎ፡

- 1.1 ጸሓፊ ክፍሊ ፍትሒ ፣
- 1.2 ጸሓፊ ክፍሊ ቁጠባዊ ልምዓትን ምትሕግጋዝን ፣
- 1.3 ጸሓፊ ክፍሊ ውሽጣዊ ጉዳያት ፣
- 1.4 ጸሓፊ ክፍሊ ወጻኢ ጉዳያት ፣

- 1.5 ጸሓፊ ክፍሉ ምክልካል፣
 - 1.6 ጸሓፊ ክፍሉ ኢንግሊዝኛ፣
 - 1.7 ጸሓፊ ክፍሉ ሕርሻ፣
 - 1.8 ጸሓፊ ክፍሉ ፋይናንስ፣
 - 1.9 ጸሓፊ ክፍሉ ህንጻ፣
 - 1.10 ጸሓፊ ክፍሉ ትምህርት፣
 - 1.11 ጸሓፊ ክፍሉ ጥዕና፣
 - 1.12 ጸሓፊ ክፍሉ ዜናን ባህልን፣
 - 1.13 አመራር ላይ አውራጃታት፣
 - 1.14 አዘዘቲ 4 ኮራት፣
 - 1.15 አዘዘ ሓይሊ ባሕር ።
2. ቤት ምክር ግ.መ.ኤ. ተሳታፊነቱን ማረጋገጥ ለ ህ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ ይኸውን።
3. ቤት ምክር ግ.መ.ኤ. አብ መንገድ አኼባታት ማረጋገጥ ለ ህ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ ዝለዓለ ስልጣን ዘለዎ ናይ ግ.መ.ኤ ፈጻሚን ለማሓዳርን አካል ኢዩ።
4. ቤት ምክር ግ.መ.ኤ ብዘይካ ብናይዚ ዓንቀጽ ዚ ንኡስ ዓንቀጽ (3) ዝተዋህሦ ስልጣንን ሓላፊነትን፡ እዚ ዝሰዕብ ተወሳኺ ስልጣንን ሓላፊነትን ይህልዎ፡-
- 4.1 ሓድነት ህዝብን መሬትን ኤርትራ ምሕላውን ንግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብሓባራዊ ሓላፊነት ምክያድን፣
 - 4.2 ናይ ግ.መ.ኤ ፖለቲካዊ፡ ቁጠባዊን ማሕበራውን ፖሊሲታትን ውሳኔታትን ሕግታትን አብ ግብሪ አወጻጻዎ ምክትታልን ምርግጋጽን፣
 - 4.3 ናይ ኤርትራ ስለምን ርግኣትን ንምሕላው አድለይቲ ሕጋዊ ስንጥታት ምውሳኔ፣
 - 4.4 ሓገዝን ለቓሕን ዝምልከቱ ጉዳያት ምውሳኔ፣
 - 4.5 ከከም አድላይነቱ ለዋጃት ምውጻእ፣

- 4.6 ንክፍልታት፡ ኮምፕዩተር፡ በዓልመዝታትን ለብያተ ጽሕፈትን ግ.መ.ኤ ምምራሕን ምቁጽጻርን ምውህሃድን፣
 - 4.7 ኤርትራ ምስ ካልላት ሃገራት ዝህልዎ ዝምድናታት ምውሳኔን ስምምነት ምግባርን፣
 - 4.8 ብማእከላይ ሽማግሌ ዝውሃብዎ ተወሳኺ ዕማማት ምፍጻም፣
 - 4.9 ጸብጻባት ስርሑ ናብ ማእከላይ ሽማግሌ ህ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ ምቕራብ።
5. ቤት ምክር ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ አብ ሽብርብ ሰሙን ምድብ አኼባኡ የክይድ። ከከም አድላይነቱ ከላ ብመጻዎታ ዋና ጸሓፊ ወይ ብጠለብ ክልተ ሲሶ አባላቱ ህጹጽ አኼባታት ኪገብር ይኸእል።

ዓንቀጽ 5 ዋና ጸሓፊ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

- 1. ዋና ጸሓፊ ህ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ ዋና ጸሓፊ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ይኸውን፣
- 2. ዋና ጸሓፊ ንግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ አብ ውሽጢ ሃገርን አብ ደገን ይውክል፣
- 3. ዋና ጸሓፊ ግ.መ.ኤ ላዕለዋይ አዘዘ ሰራዊትን ፖሊስን ኤርትራ ኢዩ፣
- 4. ዋና ጸሓፊ ግ.መ.ኤ ብዘይካ ብናይዚ ዓንቀጽ ዚ ንኡስ ዓንቀጽ (2)ን (3)ን ዝተዋህሦ ስልጣንን ሓላፊነትን፡ እዚ ዝሰዕብ ተወሳኺ ስልጣንን ሓላፊነትን ይህልዎ፡

 - 4.1 ንግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምምራሕ፣
 - 4.2 ሓድነትን ሰላማን ርግኣትን ኤርትራ ምሕላው፣
 - 4.3 ናይ ግ.መ.ኤ ናይ ውሽጥን ደገን ፖሊሲታት አብ ግብሪ አወጻጻ ምቁጽጻር፣
 - 4.4 አህጉራዊ ስምምነት ምውሳኔን ለተገባብር ለም ምቁጽጻርን፣

4.5 ዲፕሎማሲያዊ ልሎኸትን (Missions) ምስሉኔታትን ምምዘዝ፤

4.6 ብማእከላይ ሽማግሌ ህ.ግ. ሓ.ኤን ቤት ምክሪ ግ.መ.ኤን ንዝወጹን ባዕሉ ዘውጽኦምን አዋጃት ብጋዜጣ አዋጃት ኤርትራ ምአዋጅን አተገባብርኦም ምቁጽጻርን፤

4.7 ክፍልታት ግ.መ.ኤ. ንዝተዋሀበ ሓላፍነት ብግቡእ ምፍጻሙ ምክትታልን ምቁጽጻርን፤

4.8 ላዕለዎት ሓለፍቲ ክፍልታት፣ ኮምሽናት፣ በዓል መዝታትን አብያተ ጽሕፈትን፣ ላዕለዎት አዘዘቲ ሰራዊትን ፖሊስን ምምዘዝ፤

4.9 ምሕረት ምሃብ፤

4.10 ናይ ፖለቲካ ዑቕባ ምፍቃድ።

ፍርዳዊ አካል

ግንቀጽ 6 አብያተ ፍርዲ

1. አብያተ ፍርዲ ኤርትራ ከብ ሓጋግን ፈጻምን አካላት ግ.መ.ኤ. ናጻ ኮይኑ ብመሰረት ሕጊ ይሰርሕ፤

2. አብያተ ፍርዲ ኤርትራ፣ ብሕጊ ዝተረጋገጸ መሰላትን ረብሓታትን ነጻነታትን ናይ መንግስትን ማሕበራትን ውልቀሰባትን ይሕሉ።

ግንቀጽ 7 ስልጣንን ዕግግትን፣ ክፍልታት፣ ኮምሽናት፣ በዓል መዚታትን አብያተ ጽሕፈትን ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

1. ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ እዞም ዝሰዕቡ ክፍልታት፣ ኮምሽናት፣ በዓል መዚታትን አብያተ ጽሕፈትን አለውዎ፡

- 1.1 ክፍሊ ፍትሒ
- 1.2 ክፍሊ ምክልኻል
- 1.3 ክፍሊ ውሽጣዊ ጉዳያት

- 1.4 ክፍሊ ወጻኢ ጉዳያት
- 1.5 ክፍሊ ቁጠባዊ ልምዳትን ምትሕግጋዝን
- 1.6 ክፍሊ ፋይናንስ
- 1.7 ክፍሊ ሕርሻ
- 1.8 ክፍሊ ኢንዱስትሪ
- 1.9 ክፍሊ መጓጓዣያ
- 1.10 ክፍሊ ህንጻ
- 1.11 ክፍሊ ንግድ
- 1.12 ክፍሊ ጸዓት
- 1.13 ክፍሊ ሃብቲ ባሕሪ
- 1.14 ክፍሊ ሃብቲ ማይ
- 1.15 ክፍሊ ማዕድን
- 1.16 ክፍሊ ቱሪዝም
- 1.17 ክፍሊ ወደባትን መጓጓዣያ ባሕርን
- 1.18 ክፍሊ ትምህርቲ
- 1.19 ክፍሊ ጥዕና
- 1.20 ክፍሊ ዜናን ባህልን
- 1.21 ክፍሊ ማሕበራዊ ጉዳያት
- 1.22 ኮሚሽን አባይቲ
- 1.23 ኮሚሽን ጉዳያት ኤርትራውያን ሰደተኛታት
- 1.24 በዓል መዚ ቲላኮሚኒኬሽን
- 1.25 በዓል መዚ ቡስጣ
- 1.26 በዓል መዚ ሲቪል አቭየሽን
- 1.27 ቤት ጽሕፈት ዕዮ
- 1.28 ቤት ጽሕፈት ጠቕላሊ ሉዲተር
- 1.29 ቤት ጽሕፈት ምምሕዳር ሰራሕተኛታት መንግስቲ።

2. ነፍስ ወከፍ ክፍሊ፣ ኮሚሽን፣ በዓል መዚን ቤት ጽሕፈትን ንቤት ምክሪ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ፣ አብ መንጎ አገራታት ድማ

ንዋና ጸሓፊ ግ.መ.ኤ ተሓታቲ ኢዩ።

3. ብሰራሕ ዝራኸባ ክፍልታት፡ ኮምፕዩተር፡ በዓል መዝታትን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈትን ናይ ሓባር ርክባት ብምግባር ስርሕን ከወሃህዳን ንቤት ምኽሪ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ሓባራዊ ለማመታትን ንድፈን ሕግታትን ፖሊሲታትን ከቕርባን ይኽእላ።
4. ነፍስ ወከፍ ክፍሊ፡ ኮሚሽን፡ በዓል መዚን ቤት ጽሕፈትን እዚ ዝሰዕብ ስልጣንን ዕማማትን ይህልዎ፡
 - 4.1 በዚ ኣዋጅ'ዚ ንዝተዋህቦ ስልጣንን ተግባራትን ምፍጻም፤
 - 4.2 ንዓውደ - ስርሑ ብዝምልከት ዝወጹ ሕግታትን ሕጋጋትን መምርሒታትን ኣብ ስራሕ ምውጻሎም ምርግጋጽ፤
 - 4.3 ስርሑ ብዝግባእ ንምፍጻም ዘድልይዎ ሕግታት ነዲፋ ንምጽዳቕም ናብ ቤት ምኽሪ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምቕራብ፤
 - 4.4 ኣብ ዓውደ-ስርሑ ፖሊሲታት ምእማም፤
 - 4.5 ባጀት ምድላውን ምስ ጸደቐ ብእኡ ምስራሕን፤
 - 4.6 ንስልጣን ማእከላይ ሸማግለን ቤት ምኽሪን ብዘይትንክፍ ውዕላትን ስምምዓትን ምፍርራም፤
 - 4.7 መደባት ኣብ መንጎ ዝተፈላለዩ ክፍልታት ሃገር ዝተመጣጠነ ምዕባል ንምምጻእ ዝሕገዝ ምጅኑ ምርግጋጽ፤
 - 4.8 ኣብ ዓውደ-ስርሑ ንኣውራጃታት ምኽርን ደገፍን ምሃብ፤
 - 4.9 ኣብ ዓውደ - ስርሑ ተሳትፎ ህዝቢ ምትብባዕ፤ ፖሊሲታቱን መደባቱን ስርሑን ንህዝቢ ምግላጽን ካብ ህዝቢ ንዝቐርበሉ ሕቶታት ምምላስን፤
 - 4.10 ኣብ ዓውደ - ስርሑ ስልጠና ምሃብ፡ ምርምርን መጽናዕትን ምክያድ፡ ስታቲስቲካዊ ሓበሬታ ምእካብ፤
 - 4.11 ጸብጸቡ ንቤት ምኽሪ ምቕራብ፤
 - 4.12 ካልእ ብቤት ምኽሪ ዝተዋህቦ ዕማማት ምፍጻም።

ዓንቀጽ 8 ስልጣንን ዕማማትን ነፍሲ ወከፍ ክፍሊ፡ ኮምፕዩተር፡ በዓል መዚን ቤት ጽሕፈትን ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

1. ክፍሊ ፍትሒ

1. ናይ ዳኝነት ኣገልግሎት ዘድልዮሉ ቦታታት ምውሳኔን ምጽምን፤
2. ናይ ኣብያተ ፍርዲ ኣወዳድባ ስራሕ ምክትታልን ዘድልዮም ጠለባት ከምዝማላእ ምግባርን፤
3. ኣብ ምምዘዝ ፕረሲደንት ላዕለዋይ ቤት ፍርዲን ካልኣት ዳያኑ ላዕለዋይ ቤት ፍርዲን ንግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምኽሪን ርእይቶን ምሃብ፤
4. ውሳኔታት ኣብያተ ፍርዲ ከምዝትግበሩ ምርግጋጽ፤
5. ሕግታት ምርጻቕን ምድብታርን (Codification) ፤
6. ብትካላት ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምስ ዝሕተት ናይ ሕጊ ንድፍታት ወይ ርእይቶታት ምድላውን ምሃብን፤
7. ስራሓት ኣብያተ ፍርዲን ምኽባር ሕጊን ከምዝውሃሃድን ከምዝሰለጥን ምግባር፤
8. ናይ ጥብቅናን ናታዮን ፍቓድ ዝወሃቡን ናይ ጥብቅና ሞያ ዝስርዓሉን ሕጋጋት ምሕንጻጽን ምትግባርን፤
9. ምስ ዝምልከቶም ኣካላት ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብምትሕብባር ዜጋታት ሕጊ ንክፈልጡ ዘድሊ ጎስጓስ ምክያድን ትምህርቲ ምሃብን፤
10. ናይ ሞት መቕጻዕቲ ንዝተዋህበሉ ፍርዲ ምስ ርእይቶኡ ናብ ዋና ጸሓፊ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምቕራብ።

2 ክፍሊ ምክልኻል

1. ሃገራዊ ደባት መሬትን ባሕርን ኣየርን ይሕሉ፡ ይከላኸል፤
2. ንዝተፈላለዩ ክፍልታት ስራዊት የቐውም፡ ይውድብ፡ የመሓድር፤

3. መደባት ምንክይ ሰራዊትን ምምላሰ አባላቱ ናብ ሰቢላዊ ሂወትን የተግብር፤
4. ምሩጽ ሰራዊት ንምኸሰኳሰ፡ ናይ ምውጋእ ምሉእ ቅሩብነትን ብቐጻትን ንምርግጋጽ መደባት የውጽእን የተግብርን፤
5. መደባት ሃገራዊ አገልግሎት የተግብር፤
6. ሰፊሕ ናይ ሀዝቢ ዕቑር ሓይሊ ናይ ምህናጽ መደባት የውጽእን የተግብርን፤
7. ናይ ሰራዊት ናይ ጻግመ ሀገጻ መደባት ይከታተል፤
8. ሃገራዊ ጸጥታ ንምዝራግ ዝከየድ ናይ ወጻሊ ሸርሒን ውዲትን ንምክልኻል ምክትታል እናገበረ፡ ዝግባእ ጸጥታዊ ስጉምቲታት ይወስድ፤
9. ዕጥቅን ነተጉትን መራሽቢታትን ናይ ምሓዝን ምዝውታርን ፍቓድ ይህብ ወይ ይስሐብ፤
10. ኣብ ምክልኻልን ጸጥታን ደባዊ ጉዳያትን ምስ ጎረባብቲ ሃገራት ጽቡቕ ዝምድናን ምትሕግጋዝን ንምክያል ይሰርሕ።

3. ክፍሊ ውሽጣዊ ጉዳያት

1. ንውሽጣዊ ናይ ሀዝቢ ሰላምን ድሕነትን ፡ ሕጊን ስርዓትን ንምርግጋጽ ይሰርሕ፤
2. ሓይሊ ፖሊስ የቐውም ፡ ይውድብ ፡ የመሓዳድር ፡ ለፀሓብ ብቐጻት ንምርግጋጽ ከእ ፡ ናይ ስልጠና መደባት የውጽእን የተግብርን፤ ዘድልዮ መሰለጥያታት ከእ የማልእ፤
3. ንዘረገቲ ሰላማዊ ሂወት ሀዝቢ ዝኾኑ ሰባትን ተርእዮታትን ንምቁጽጸር ምክትታልን መርመራን የካይድ ፡ ዝግባእ ስጉምቲ ከእ ይወስድ፤
4. ኣብያተ ማሕቡስ ይውድብን የመሓድርን፤
5. ንዝተፈላለዩ አገልግሎት ዝድለዩ ምዝገባታት የካይድ ፡ ምዕጻል ወረቓቕቲ መንነት የፍቅድ፤

6. ንዜጋታት ናይ ወጻሊ መገቢ ሰነዳት የፍቅድ ፡ ይህብ ይስሐብ፤ ክልሉት ንምእታው ወይ ምውጻእ ዘድልዩ ቅጥዲታት የማልእ፤
7. ንጉዳይ ሃይማኖታዊ ተከላት ይከታተል፤
8. ዝተፈላለዩ ናይ ውሽጢ ማሕበራትን ናይ ወጻሊ ማሕበራትን ወክልቲን ናይ ኣብያተ ጽሕፈት ምክፋት ፍቓድ ይህብን የመዝግብን፤
9. ንናይ ወጻሊ ዜጋታት ፡ ናይ መእተውን መውጻእን ፍቓድ ከነ ፡ ኣብ ውሽጢ ሃገር ናይ መንቀሳቀሲ ፍቓድ ይህብ፤
10. ጉዳይ ሰደተኛታትን ዑቕባ ዝሓቱን ፍቓድ ዜግነት ዝጠልቡን ይከታተል።

4. ክፍሊ ወጻሊ ጉዳያት

1. ኣህጉራዊ ዝምድናታት ኤርትራ ናይ ምክያድን ምክትታልን ሓላፍነት ምስክም፤
2. ኤርትራ ምስ ክልሉት ሃገራትን ኣህጉራውያንን ዘባውያንን ውድባት ኣብ ዝተፈላለዩ ሜዳታት ብዛዕባ ዝህልዋ ዝምድናታትን ምትሕብባርን ንዝሰርዑ ውዕላት ብዝምልከት ብደረጃ ሓላፍነቱ ዘድሊ ዝርርብ ምክያድን ስምምዓት ምግባርን ምክትታልን፤
3. ርክባትን ዝምድናታትን ክፍልታት መንግስቲ ምስ ክልሉት መንግስታትን ኣህጉራውያን ውድባትን ምውዳብ፤
4. ኣብ ኤርትራ ምስ ዝተወከሉ ዲፕሎማሲያውያን ልኡኻትን ወክልትን ርክባት ምፍጻምን ብዛዕባ ህሉውን ዘገድሱን ጉዳያት ምሕባርምን፤
5. ንመሰልን ሓለፋታትን ኣባላት ዲፕሎማሲያዊ ኮር ምሕላው፤

6. ከብን ናብን ሌርትራ ናይ ዝብገሱን ዝበጽሑን ኣገደስቲ ሰባትን ልሌ ኸትን ዑደታት ምውዳብን ፕሮቶኮላዊ ስራሓት ምጽጻምን፤

7. ንኩነታት መሰልን ራብሓን ኣብ ወጻኢ ናይ ዝነብሩ ዜጋታት ሌርትራ ምክትታልን ምእንትሎም ምጥባቕን ብዛዕባ'ዚ ምስ ዝምልከቱም መንግስታትን ወገናትን ምርኻብ ዘድሊ ስጉምትታት ምውሳድን።

5. ክፍሊ ቁጠባዊ ልምዳትን ምትሕግጋዝን

1. ክፍሊ ቁጠባዊ ልምዳትን ምትሕግጋዝን፡ ልዕሊ ኩላተን ክፍልታት መንግስቲን ምምሕዳራት ኣውራጃታትን ሰራዊትን፡ ክልላት ኣብ ቁጠባዊ ልምዳት ሃገር ዝነጥፉ ክፍልታትን ውድባትን፡ ዝሰርሑ ቁጥታዊ ናይ ምክያድን ምምሕዳርን ወይ ናይ ኣፈጻምነት ዕማማት ዘይብሉ ጥያቄ ክፍሊ ኢዩ፤

2. ክፍሊታት መንግስቲ፡ ምምሕዳራት ኣውራጃታት፡ ሰራዊትን ክልላት ኣብ ቁጠባዊ ልምዳት ዝነጥፉ ኣካላትን ዘውጽእሉ መደባት፡ ፕሮጀክትታት፡ ውጥናት፡ ይምርምርን ይመግብን፤

3. መደባት፡ ፕሮጀክትታት፡ ውጥናት፡ ክፍሊታት መንግስቲ፡ ምምሕዳር ኣውራጃታት፡ ሰራዊትን ክልላት ኣብ ቁጠባዊ ልምዳትን ዝሰተፉ ኣካላትን፡ ብመንጽር ሰብኣዊን ንዋታዊን ፊናንሳዊን ዓቕምታት እንተላይ ቀዳምነታት ርእዩ፡ ገምጋሙ፡ ርእይተኡን እማመኡን ኣተሓሕዞ፡ ንምጽዳቕ ናብ ቤት-ምኽሪ ግ.መ.ኤ. የቕርብ፤

4. ክፍልታት መንግስቲ፡ ምምሕዳር ኣውራጃታት፡ ሰራዊትን ክልላትን፡ ዘቕረብዎ ጠለብ እማመ ባጀት ይምርምርን፡ ብመንጽር ፊናንሳዊ ዓቕሚን ቀዳመነታትን ርእዩ፡

ገምጋሙን ርእይተኡን ንምጽዳቕ ናብ ቤት-ምኽሪ ግ.መ.ኤ. የቕርብ፤

5. ብቤት-ምኽሪ ግ.መ.ኤ. ጸዲቕም ንትግባሪ ዝተበገሱ፡ መደባት፡ ፕሮጀክትታት፡ ውጥናት፡ ባጀታት ንምክትታል፡ ምስ ዝምልከተን ተግባርቲ ፈጻሞቲ / ኣፈጻሞቲ ስራዕ ናይ ሓበሬታ ምልውዋጥ ዝምድና ይህልዎ። ኣብ መስርሕ ትግባሪ ንዝርእይዎ ሕጽረታት/ ሽግራት ብምልላይ ከኣ ንምምሕያሾም፡ ንምቕያርም ወይ ንምሰራዞም፡ ኣብ መጽናዕቲ ዝተመርኮሰ እማመኡ ንምጽዳቕ ብኣጋ ናብ ቤት-ምኽሪ ግ.መ.ኤ. የቕርብ፤

6. ንቤት ምኽርን ክፍልታት መንግስትን ምምሕዳር ኣውራጃታትን ሰራዊትን ክልላት ኣብ ቁጠባዊ ልምዳት ዝነጥፉ ኣካላትን፡ ፖሊሲታት ኣብ ምርጻቕ ኮነ መደባት፡ ፕሮጀክትታት፡ ውጥናት ኣብ ምድላው ዝሕገዙ ሓበሬታ፡ መጽናዕቲ፡ ኣገባባት ብኣጋ የቕርብ ይእምም፤

7. ሓባሪ / ኣማቲ ዝኸውን፡ ናቲ ኣጠቓላሊ ናይ ቁጠባዊ ልምዳት ናይ ቀረባን ርሑቕን ውጥናትን፡ ቀዳምነታትን፡ ናብ ቤት ምኽሪ ግ.መ.ኤ. የቕርብ፤

8. ናይ መላእ ሃገር ሰብኣዊን ንዋታዊን ፊናንሳዊን ዓቕምታት ገምጋምን መጽናዕቲን ይገብር፤ ንኣመዓባብላሎምን ኣተዓዳድላሎምን ዝምልከት እማመ ናብ ቤት ምኽሪ ግ.መ.ኤ. የቕርብ፤

9. ንግ.መ.ኤ. ወኪሉ ምስ ሃገራት፡ መንግስታት፡ ውድባትን ብሕታውያን ማሕበራትን፡ ንኣጠቓላሊ ቁጠባዊ ልምዳት ብዛዕባ ዝርከቡ / ዝውሃቡ ሓገዛት እንተላይ ተክኒካዊ ስልጠና ይመዘገብን ይፈራረምን፡ ንናይ ወጻኢ ሓገዝ

አከፋፍላን አጠቃቅማን እማመታት ናብ ግ.መ.ኢ. የቅርብ፣

10. አብ ዝተፈላለዩ መጽናዕቲታት ዘድልዮ ዓውዲታት ኣካላት የቐውም፡ ተልእኾታት ይመዝዝ፣ ኣማኸርቲን ክኢላታትን ይቐጽር ወይ ኩንትሬት ይፈራረም፣ ብኸልላት ብዘዕባ ዝምዘዙን ዝቐጸሩን ከኣ ርእይቶታትን እማመታትን የቅርብ፣
11. እስታቲስቲካዊ ሓበሬታት የሞህላል፡ ይስንድ፡ ይውድብ፡ ይትንትንን ንተጠቀምቲ ይዝርግሕን፣ ከልላት ክፍልታት ንዘሞህላልዎ ስታቲስቲካዊ ሓበሬታ ወይ ኣብ ዘካይድዎ ስታቲስቲካዊ ስራሕ ዘድሊ ቅጥዲ የውጽእን ይእምምን ይተሓጋገዝን፣
12. ንወፍሪ ርእሰማል ዝምልከቱ መጽናዕቲታት የካይድ፡ ውዕላት ቅድሚ ምፍራሞም ወይ ምጽዳቕም፡ ውዕላት ይምርምርን ይመሚን፡ ርእቶታትን እማመታትን የቅርብ፣
13. ንቐጠባዊ ልምዓት ዝጸልው ናይ ፕረባብቲ፡ ዘባን ዓለምን ዕዳጋታት፡ ቲክኖሎጂያዊ ምዕባለታት፡ ኣሰራርሓታት፡ ሓበሬታ ይእክብ፡ መጽናዕቲታት የካይድ፡ ንተጠቀምቲ ከኣ ይዝርግሕን የቅርብን።

6. ክፍሊ ፋይናንስ

1. ዝጸደቐ ባጀት ኣካላት መንግስቲ ምምሕዳር፣
2. ፊናንሳዊ ስርዓተ መንግስቲ ምስ ምዕባለ ሃገር ከምዝሰነ ምርግጋጽ፣
3. ናይ ግብሪ ኣዋጃት ብግብ-እ ኣብ ግብሪ ከምዝተርጎም፡ ግብርን ቀሪጽን ከልላት መንግስታዊ ኣታዊታትን ብግብ-እ ተሰሊዖም ከምዝእከቡን ከምዝጽብጹቡን ምርግጋጽ፣
4. ኩሎም ኣካላት መንግስቲ ዝኸተልዎ ቅጥዕታት ሕሳብ ምውሳኔን ምስምማዕን ምቁጽጸርን፣

5. ወቕታውን ዓመታውን ጸብጸባት መንግስታዊ ሕሳብ ምቕራብ፣
6. ዝተመጣጠነን ቅልጡፍን ምዕባለታት ንምምጻእ ኣብ ፖሊሲታት መንግስቲ ብምምርጫስ ኣድላይ ፋይናንሳውን ገንዘባውን ስጉምቲታት ምውሳኔ፣
7. ህዝባዊ ፅዳ ምምሕዳርን ምቁጽጸርን፣
8. ብርክታት መንግስቲ ተወገይትን ዘይተወገይትን ሰነዳትን (Negotiable & non-Negotiable Instruments) ከልላት ተመሳሰልቲ ፊናንሳዊ ንብረትን ምቕማጥን ምዕቃብን፣
9. ዝኾነ ኣካል መንግስቲ ዘየመሓድሮ ወይ ኣብ ጥቕሚ ዘየውዕሎ ዝንቀሳቐስን ዘይንቀሳቐስን ንብረት መንግስቲ ምጽብጻብን ምምሕዳርን፣
10. ዝተፈላለዩ ፋይናንሳዊ ዕማማት ምክያድ።

7. ክፍሊ ሕርሻ

1. ምህርቲ ሓረስቶት እንዳኣደንፋዕካ ውሕስነት መግቢ ንምርግጋጽ ምጽዳር፣
2. ሃብቲ እንሰሳን እቶታዊነቱን ንምምዕባልን ንምዕባይን ምጽዳር፣
3. ንኢንዱስትሪታት ኤርትራ ዘድልዮ ጥረ-ነገራት ክፈሪ ምትብባዕን ደገፍ ምሃብን፣
4. ንሰደድ ዝኾኑ ሕርሻዊ ምህርቲ ክፈሪ ምትብባዕን ደገፍ ምሃብን፣
5. እንሰሳ ዘገዳም ንምዕቃብ ንኣጠቓቕምኦም ዝምልከት ሕግታት ምጃምን ምዝርጋሕን ምቁጽጸርን፣
6. ምስፍሕፋሕ ምድረበዳነት ምቁጽጸርን ኢኮሎጂካዊ ኩነታት ሃገርና ምምሕዳሮን፣

7. ከብን ናብን ሃገር ዝወጽእን ዝላቱን ፍርያት ሕርሻን እንስሳታትን ንምቁጽጻር ዘኽእል ኳረንቲን (Quarantine) ምምስራት።

8. ናይ ካልኦት ኣካላት መንግስቲ ስልጣን ብዘይትንክፍ፣ ሕርሻዊ ኣብያተ ትምህርቲ ምኽፋትን ምክያድን።

8. ክፍሊ ኢንዱስትሪ

1. ስረት ሃገራዊ ኢንዱስትሪ ብምስፋሕን ማእቶታዊ ዓቕሚ ብምድንፋዕን፣ ንቁጠባዊ ዕብዮት ሃገርን ማሕበራዊ ምዕባለን ብልጽግናን ምስራሕ።

2. ብዓይነቶም፣ መጠናምን ብቕዓቶምን ንጠለባት ህዝብና ዘርውዮ ምህርቲታት ኢንዱስትሪ ኣብ ውሽጢ ንክፈርዩ ምጽዓር።

3. ንወጻኢ ዝሰደዱ ፍርያት ሃገራዊ ኢንዱስትሪ ብመጠን፣ ዓይነትን ብቕዓትን ክብ ከምዝብል ንምግባር ዘድሊ ጸዕሪን ደገፍን ምግባር።

4. ኢንዱስትሪያዊ ትካላት ንዕቤት ሃገራዊ ኢንዱስትሪ ዝሕግዝ ተክናሎጂን ስነ-ፍልጠትን ብግቡእ ክመርጸን ከተሓታቲዮን ምሕጋዝን ምትብባዕን።

5. ንብሕታዊ ኢንዱስትሪያዊ ትካላት ወረቐት ፍቓድ ምሃብን መጠነ-ንኡስ መሳንዕን ኣብያተ ዕዮን ኢደፍባዊ ስራሕን ክቕማን ክስሰናን ዘድሊ ደገፍ ምሃብ።

6. ንመንግስታዊ ኢንዱስትሪያዊ ትካላት ምውዳብን ምክያድን ምቁጽጻርን፣ ፊናንሳዊ እቶተንን ዓቕመንን ኣገዳስነትንን ብምምዘን ከኣ ብዛዕብኣን ውሳኔ ፖሊሲ ንምግባር ዝሕግዙ እማመታት ምቕራብ።

7. ንክሊ መንግስታዊ ኢንዱስትሪያዊ ትካላት ሕግታት ሃገር ብዘፍቕዱ ኣገባብን ደረጃን ምክትታል።

8. ዝተመጣጠነ ዝርጋሐ ኢንዱስትሪ ንምርግጋጽ ምጽዓር።

9. ክፍሊ መንግስቲ ምድሪ

1. ስሉጥን ምዕራይን ኣማንን (Safe) ኣገልግሎት መንግስቲ ምድሪ ንምርግጋጽ ምስራሕ።

2. ተሸከርከርቲ መንግስቲ ምምዝጋብን ብቕዓተን ምርግጋጽን ምቁጽጻርን፣ ንግንዳዊ ስራሕ ንዝውፀላ ፍቓድ ምሃብን።

3. ፍቓድ ምምራሕ መኪና ምዕዳልን ምቁጽጻርን።

4. ርትዓዊ ታሪፍ ኣገልግሎት መንግስቲ ምድሪ ምውሳኔን ምቁጽጻርን።

10. ክፍሊ ህንጻ

1. መንግስቲ ክሰርሖም ዝመደበሉ ህንጻታትን ጽርግያታትን ካልኦት ናይ ትሕተ ቀርጺ ስርሓትን ምስራሕን ምጽጋግን።

2. ኣካላት መንግስቲ ንዝላትውዮ ናይ ህንጻ ውፅላት ምክትታል።

3. ናይ ህንጻ ስርሓት ብዝምልከት፣ ናይ ምምኽር (ኮንሳልታንሲ) ኣገልግሎት ምሃብ።

4. ኣብ ስራሕ ህንጻ ክዋፈሩ ንዝደልዩ ኮንትራክተራት ፍቓድ ምሃብ፣ ደረጃኦም ምውሳኔን ምቁጽጻርን።

5. ኣብ ስራሕ ህንጻ ዝተዋፈሩ መሃንድሳት፣ ኣርኪተክታት፣ ቀየስቲን ካልኦት ስብ ሞያን ብብቕዓቶም ምምዝጋብ።

6. ናይ ህንጻ ማሸነፊን ክልእ መሰርሖታትን ዝጽገሉ መሰለጥያታት ምድላውን ምክትታልን።

11. ክፍሊ ንግድ

1. ናይ ውሽጢ ሃገር ናይ ምልኣኽን ምምጽእን፣ ናይ ወጻኢ ንግድ ውክልናን ፍቓዳት ንግድ ምዕዳል።

2. አጠቃላይ ንግዳዊ ንጥፈታትን ናይ ንግድ ስምን ናይ ንግድ ምልክትን ምምዘጋብ፡ ናይ ፖተንት ምስክር ወረቐት ምዕዳልን ምምዘጋብን፤

3. ምስ ዝምልከቶም ክፍልታት ብምትሕብባር ፡ ፍርያት ሃገር ኣብ ውሽጢ ሃገርን ወጻእን ንኪፍለጡ ኢግዚቢሽን ምድላው፤

4. ናይ ወጻኢ ንግዳዊ ትካላት ኣብ ውሽጢ ሃገር ኣቐሕቶም ዘርእዮሉ ኢግዚቢሽን ክዳልዉ ፍቓድ ምሃብ፤

5. ናይ ዕዳጋ መጽናዕቲ ምክያድ፤

6. ኣብ ውሽጢ ሃገር ዝፈርዩ ኣቕሑት ኣብ ወጻኢ ዕዳጋ ዝረኽቡሉን ብዘርብሑ ዋጋ ዝሸየጡሉን ኣገባብት ምጽናዕ፤

7. ክብ ወጻኢ ናብ ውሽጢ ሃገር ናይ ዝላትውን ክብ ውሽጢ ሃገር ናብ ወጻኢ ዝለካኹን ኣቐሑት ደረጃ ዝተሓለወ ምዃኑ ብምርግጋጽ ወረቐት ምስክር ብቕዓት ምሃብ፤

8. ዘይሕጋዊ ንግዳዊ ስርሓት ምቐጽጻር።

12. ክፍሊ ጸዓት

1. ንዝተፈለሰዩ ንጥፈታት ቁጠባን ማሕበራዊ ኣገልግሎታትን፡ ከምኡ ውን ንዕለታዊ መነባብር ዘድሊ ጸዓት ንምቕራብ ሕሱራት ምንጭታትን ስሉጥ ኣገባብ ኣተዓዳድላን ጸዓት ምርግጋጽ፤

2. ኣብ ከተማታትን ገጠራትን ኢርትራ ዘተኣማምንን ሕሱርን ኣገባብ ምምንጫውን ዕደላ ሓይሊ ኤለትሪክ ምምዕባልን ምስፋሕን፤

3. ዝበዝሐ ክፋል ሕብረተ ሰብ ኢርትራ ንዕለታዊ መነባብርኡ ቀንዲ ምንጫ ጸዓት ዕንጻይቲ ኮይኑ ምጽንሑ ዘስዓቦ ምብራስ ሃገራዊ ሃብቲ ገራብን ምምዘባል ማዘን ባህርያዊ ኣከባብን (Imbalance of Natural Environment)

ንምዕጋት፡ ምስ ኩነታት ሃገር ዘሳኒዩ ካልኦት መተካሊታ ምንጭታት ጸዓት ንምትእትታውን ምምዕባልን ምብልሓት፤

4. ሀላው ነዳዲ ንምርግጋጽን ምግምጋምን ጂኦፊዚካውን ጂኦሎጂካዊን ዳህሳስን መጽናዕቲን ከምዝካዩድ ምግባር፤

5. ንመላእ ሃገር ናይ ዘድልዩ ቡብዓይነቶም ነዳድን ቅብእታትን መጠን ኣጽኒዕካ ክብ ወጻኢ ናይ ዝሸመት ባጀት ምውጻእ፡ ናይቲ ዝወጸ ባጀትን ዝላተው ነዳድን ቅብእታትን ግቡእ መዓላ ከላ ምርግጋጽ።

13. ክፍሊ ሃብቲ ባሕሪ

1. ሃብቲ ባሕሪ ምቐጽጻርን ምዕቃብን ምልማዕን፤

2. ዓሳ ከም ኣገዳሲ ምንጫ መግቢ ብህዝቢ ከምዝልመድን ናብ ኩሉ ከባቢታት ከም ዝበጽሑን ምግባርን፤

3. ንገፈፍቲ ዓሳ ፍቓድ ምሃብን ምቐጽጻርን፤

4. ሰደድ ሃብቲ ባሕሪ ንምምዕባል ምስራሕ፤

5. ባሕሪ ከይብከል ምቐጽጻር።

14. ክፍሊ ሃብቲ ማይ

1. ትሕዝቶ ሃብቲ ማይ ኢርትራ ምጽናዕን ብግቡእ ኣብ ጠቕሚ ከምዝውዕል ምግባርን፤

2. ከተማታትን ገጠርን ንጹህን ርጉጽን ምንጭታት ማይ ንክህልዎ ምጽዓር፤

3. ሃብቲ ማይ ክብ ምብካልን ምብልሻውን ከምዝሕሉ ምግባር፤

4. ስነ - ኣዩራውን ስነ - ማያውን ኩነታት ኢርትራ ምጽናዕ፤

5. ብመሰረት ዝወጽእ ሃገራዊ ሕጊ ማይ ዘድሊ ምቐጽጻር ምግባር።

15. ክፍሊ ግዕድን

1. ጂኦሎጂካዊ መጽናዕታት ምክያድን ከምዝክየድ ምግባርን፤
2. ክዕደኑ ዝኸለሉ ግዕድናት ብምልላይ ከምዝዕደኑ ምግባር፤
3. ንዕደና ህንጻውን ኢንዱስትሪያውን ግዕድናት ፍቓድ ምሃብን ምቁጽጻርን።

16. ክፍሊ ቱሪዝም

1. ቱሪስታት ዝስሕቡ ቦታታትን ቅርስታትን ካልኣት ሃብትታትን ሃገር ምምዝጋብ፡ ምዕቃብ፡ ምስ ዝምልከቶም ኣካላት መንግስቲ ብምትሕብባር ምዕቃብን ከምዝፍለጡ ምግባርን፤
2. ንምዕባሊ ኢንዱስትሪ ቱሪዝም ዘድልዩ ሆቴላትን መሰላጥያትን ንክስርሑን ክቕረቡን ምጽጻር፤
3. ደረጃታት ሆቴላትን ናይ ቱሪስት መሰላጥያታትን ምምዳብ፤
4. ቱሪዝም ኢኮኖሚያዊ ጉድኣት ከየኸትል ምቁጽጻር፤
5. መንግስታዊ ሆቴላት ምክያድ።

17. ክፍሊ ወደባትን መጓጓዣዊ ባሕርን

1. ወደባት ምክያድን ምምሕያሽን ምምዕባልን፡ ሓደስቲ ወደባት ከኣ ምህናጽ፤
2. ናይ ወደባት ሕጋጋት ምሕንጻጽን ፍትዖዊ ታሪፍ ምውሳኔን፤
3. ናይ መጓጓዣዊ ባሕርን ትራንሲታን ኣገልግሎታት ምክያድን ምስፋሕን፤
4. ንመራኽብ ኣገልግሎት ጽገና ምሃብ፤
5. ምስ መጓጓዣዊ ባሕር ንዝተኣሳሰሩ ንግዳዊ ፍቓድ ምሃብ።

18. ክፍሊ ትምህርቲ

1. ኣብ መላእ ሃገር ትምህርቲ ምዝርጋሕ፤
2. ትግባሪ ሃገራዊ ትምህርታዊ ፖሊሲ ኣብ መላእ ሃገር ምርግጋጽን ምክትታልን፤
3. ኣብ መላእ ሃገር ንስራሓት ኣብያተ ትምህርቲ መንግስቲ ምክያድን ምክትታልን፤
4. ሕጊታትን ትምህርታዊ ፖሊሲ ሃገርን ብዘፍቅዱ መሰረት ንብሕታውያን ኣብያተ ትምህርቲ ፍቓድ ምሃብ፤
5. ንብምልኡ ሕብረተሰብ ዘገልግል ብቑዕ (Relevant) መደብ ትምህርቲ ምድላውን ምዝርጋሕን፤
6. ብደረጃ ሃገር ዘድሊ ፈተናታት ምድላው፤
7. ቋንቋታት ሃገር ኣብ መባእዳ ከም መምሃሪ ቋንቋ ንምጥቃም ዘኸለሉ መጽናዕታት ምክያድን ኣብ ግብሪ ምትርጓምን፤
8. መሃይምነት ንምጥፋእ ዘኸለል መደባት ምሕንጻጽን ምትግባርን።

19 ክፍሊ ጥዕና

1. ኣብ መባእዳዊ ከንክን ጥዕና ብምትኳር፡ ንህዝቢ ኣገልግሎት ጥዕና ምሃብ፤
2. ኣብ ኩሉ ክፍልታት ሃገር ብብደረጃኡ ህስፒታላት፡ ማእከላት ጥዕናን መደበራት ጥዕናን ምጽምን ምክያድን፤
3. ኣገልግሎት ጥዕና ንዝህቡ መንግስታውያንን ዘይመንግስታውያንን ትካላትን ማሕበራትን ምቁጽጻር፡ ንብሕታውያን ክሊኒካትን ፋርማሲታትን ፍቓድ ምሃብን ምቁጽጻርን፤
4. ሓለዋ ጥዕና ዝምልከቱ ሕግታትን ሕጋጋትን ንክኸበሩ ኣድላይ ስጉምትታት ምውሳድ፤

5. ናይ ካልላት ክፍልታት መንግስቲ ስልጣን-ብዘይትንክፍ ናይ ኣገልግሎት ጥዕና ኣብያተ ትምህርቲ ምኽፋትን ምክያድን፤
6. ልምዳዊ ሕክምና ተጻኒዑ ጠቓሚ ክፋሉ ኣብ ኣገልግሎት ህዝቢ ከምዝውዕል ምግባር፤
7. ንህዝቢ ብዛዕባ ክንክን ጥዕና ትምህርቲ ምሃብ፤
8. ብምኽንያት ሕክምና ንወጻኢ ሃገር ንዝኸዱ ብናይ ሕክምና ቦርድ ኣናጻሪዮ ፍቓድ ምሃብ።

20. ክፍሊ ዜናን ባህልን

1. ናይ መንግስቲ ጋዜጣታት፣ መጽሔታት፣ ጽሑፋት፣ መደበራት ራዲዮን ተለቪዥንን ኣገልግሎት ዜናን ካልላት ትካላትን ምቓምን ምክያድን፤
2. ንፖሊሲታትን መደባትን ውጽኢት ስራሕን መንግስቲ ህዝቢ ከምዝፈልጦን ርእይቶኡ ከምዝህበሉን ምግባር፤
3. ኣብ ኤርትራን ዓለምን ብዛዕባ ዝፍጸሙ ነገራትን ዝረኣዩ ምዕባለታትን ንህዝቢ ሓቀኛን ዝተማልእን ሓበሬታ ምቕራብ፤
4. ፍልጠት ህዝቢ ዘዕብዩን መደባት ልምዳት ንምዕዋት ዝሕገዙን ትምህርታዊ መደባት፣ ከምኡውን ኣለምሮ ህዝቢ ዘሓድሱ መዘናግዒ መደባት ምድላውን ምዝርጋሕን፤
5. ዜጋታትን ማሕበራትን ብሕጊ ዝተረጋገጸ ናይ ምዝራብ መሰሉም ንክጥቀሙ ምትብባዕን መድረኻት ምሃብን፤
6. ኤርትራዊ ስነ-ጥበብን ስነ-ጽሑፍን ምምዕባል፤
7. ታሪኻውን ባህላውን ቅርስታት ኤርትራ ከምዝዕቀቡን ከምዝጽንዑን ምግባር፤ ከይዓንዎን ከይበርሱን ዘፍርሑ ቅርስታት ጥንታዊ ቅርጾም ከይተቐየሩ ዝሕደስሉን ዝዕቀብሉን መደባት ምውጻእ፤

8. ጽንቋታትን ያታታትን ኤርትራ ክጽንዑ ምትብባዕ፤
9. ጎዳኒቲ ባህልታትን ጋልምድታትን ካውገዳ ምጽዓር፤
10. ስፖርት ንምምዕባል መደባት ምሕንጻጽ፣ ምስትታል፣ ስልጠና ምውዳብን ዘድሊ ሓገዝ ምቕራብን፤
11. ሃገራዊ ትያትር፣ ኣብያተ ትምህርቲ፣ ስነ-ጥበብ፣ ስነ-ጽሑፍ፣ ኣብያተ መዘክርን ካልላት ባህላዊ ትካላትን ምቓምን ምክያድን፤
12. ምስ ካልላት ሃገራት ናይ ዜናን ባህልን ስፖርትን ልውውጥን ምትሕግጋዝን ምግባር።

21. ክፍሊ ማሕበራዊ ጉዳያት

1. መሰል ህዝቢ ኤርትራ ንምርግጋጽ ኣብ ኩናት ቀጥታዊ ግዳይ ጸላሊ ብምጅን ንዝሰንከሉ፣ ንስድራቤት ስውላት ተጋደላቲ፣ ንዝኸታማት ህጻናት፣ ንስድራቤት ህልዋት ተጋደላቲ፣ ንካልላት መነባብርሎም ዝተዘናባበሉን ክፋል ሕብረተሰብና ምሕዋይን ምጥያስን፤
2. ኣብ ለዋን መግዛእቲ ዝማዕበሉን ህዝብና ንድሕሪት ዝገቱ ሕማቕ ባህርያትን ልማዳትን ብልሽውና ምእራምን ምቕያርን ከማዊ ዕቤት ምውህሃድን፤
3. ማሕበራዊ ሸግራት ንምእላይ ዘድሊ መጽናዕቲ ምግባርን ንህዝቢ ኣስተምህርታት ምሃብን፤
4. ጥዕይ ኤርትራዊ ሕብረተሰብ ንምህናጽ ድሕነት ህጻናት ምሕላው፣ መንእሰያት ንምእላይን፣ ስድራቤት ንምሕያልን ዘድሊ ባይታ ምፍጣር።

22. ኮሚሽን ኣባይቲ

1. ንኹሉ ዓይነት ዝተሃገረን ዘይተሃገረን ዋንነት ኣባይትን ካልእ ቀዋሚን ተንቀሳቓስን ንብረት ብምጽራይን

- 1. ስምምነት ስርዓት ለማስፈጸም ወረቀት ዋናነት ምህብ፤
- 2. ዝቅር አባይቲ ናብ ዋናታቱ ክሰብ ዝምለስ ምምሕዳር።

23. ኮሚሽን ጉዳይ ኢርትራውያን ሰደተኛታት

- 1. ኩሎም ሰደተኛታት ናብ ሃገርም ክምለሱ ምስራሕ፤
- 2. ናይ ምምለስ መደብ ኣብ ፍጹም ድሌት ናይቲ ተመላሲ ዝተሞርከሰ ምዃኑ ምርግጋጽ፤
- 3. ህዝቢ ምስ ተመልሰ ንክጣየስን ክወሃድን ምሕጋሉን ዝመረጸ ቦታ ክሰፍርን ክሰርሕን ከምዝኽእል ምግባር፤
- 4. ነቲ ገና ኣብ ሰደት ዘሉ ህዝቢ ኩነታቱን ሽግራቱን ምፍላጥን ምክትታልን፤
- 5. ኣብ መደብ ምምለስን ምጥያስን ሰደተኛታት ኣህጉራዊ ሓገዝን ምርክብ ምጽዓር።

24. በዓል መዚ ተሌኮሙኒኬሽን

- 1. ስሉጥ ናይ ውሽጥን ወጻእን ኣገልግሎት ተሌኮሙኒኬሽን ምክያድን ኣብ መላእ ሃገር ንክዘርጋሕ ምጽዓርን፤
- 2. ደረጃታት (Standards) መሰሪሒታት ተሌኮሙኒኬሽን ምውሳኔ፤
- 3. ንምትካልን ምጥቃምን መሰሪሒታት ተሌኮሙኒኬሽን ፍቓድ ምህብ።

25. በዓል መዚ ቡስጣ

ስሉጥ ናይ ውሽጥን ወጻእን ኣገልግሎት ቡስጣ ምክያድ፡ ኣብ መላእ ሃገር ንክዘርጋሕ ምጽዓር።

26. በዓል መዚ ሲቪል ኣቪየሽን

- 1. ናይ ሲቪል ኣቪየሽን ሕግታት ብመሰረት ናይ ኣህጉራዊ ውድብ ሲቪል ኣቪየሽን (ICAO) ምድንጋግ፤
- 2. ታሪፍ መጓጓዣያ ኣየርን መሰል ትራፊክን ዝምልከት ፖሊሲታት ምምዕባልን ትግባረኦም ምክትታልን፤
- 3. ድሕነት ንምሕላው፡ ኣድላይ ምክትታልን ምቁጽጸርን ምግባር፤
- 4. መሰላጥያታትን መሰርሕታትን ኣቪየሽን ብቐዓት ምዃናም ምርግጋጽ፡ ምክትታልን ምምላእን፤
- 5. ኣህጉራዊን ዘባውን ዝምድናታት ሲቪል ኣቪየሽን ምክትታልን ንምድልዳሉ ምስራሕን።

27. ቤት ጽሕፈት ዕዮ

- 1. ግብራውነት ሕጊ ዕዮ ንምርግጋጽ ምስራሕ፤
- 2. ብደረጃ ሃገር ዝድለ ሓይሊ ሰብን ኣመዳደባን ምጽናዕ፤
- 3. ጠለባት ደለይቲ ሰራሕን ኣሰራሕትን ንምምልእ ምስራሕ፤
- 4. ዕብዮት ዕዮ ንምርግጋጽ ዝቐማ ማሕበር ኣሰራሕትን ማሕበራት ሞያን ምምዝጋብን ምክትታልን፤
- 5. ሓባራዊ ስምምዕ ሰራሕተኛታትን ኣሰራሕትን ምክትታልን ምቁጽጸርን፤
- 6. ብኣሰራሕቲ ኣብ ልዕሊ ሓለፍቲ ሞያ ዝውሰድ ስጉምትታት ምቁጽጸር፤
- 7. ማሕበራዊ ውሕስነትን ጥዕናን ሰራሕተኛታት ምርግጋጽ፤
- 8. ምስ ኣህጉራዊያንን ዘባውያንን ውድባት ዕዮ ዝምድና ምምስራት።

28. ቤት ጽሕፈት ጠቅላላ ለዲተር

1. ስራው ስለገንጠብ መንግስታዊ ትኩረት ለዲተር ምግባር ወይ ለዲተር ከምዝኸውን ምግባር፣
2. መሰረታዊ ስራዎችን ለዲተር ስርዓት ምውጫን ምክትታል፣
3. ንዝፍሊ ፊደናንስ አብ ዘዳዎ ፊናንሳዊ ስጋጋት ለድላይ ምክራ ምሃብ፣
4. ምጥፍፋሊን ገበያን ምስ ዝጥርጠር ሰነዳት ምዕባ፣
5. ወረቀት ምስገር ብቑዓት ንብሕተውያን ለዲተራትን ምድያን ስራብን (Accountants) ምሃብ ።

29. ቤት ጽሕፈት ምምሕዳር ሰራሕተኛታት መንግስቲ

1. መዝገብ ሰራሕተኛታት መንግስቲ ምሓዝን ሓደስቲ ሰራሕተኛታት መንግስቲ ምቕጻርን፣
 2. ብመሰረት ስጊ መሰልን ግቡአትን ሰራሕተኛታት መንግስቲ ምክትታልን ምቕጻርን፣
 3. መጠን ምድያን ብቑዓትን ሰራሕተኛታት መንግስቲ ብምጽናዕን ብምክትታልን ተደላይነታት ስልጠናዊ ትምህርቲ ምልላይ።
- ግንባር 9 ለቐዲም ዝወጹ ስጋታት ብዘይካ ናይ ፍራንኮፎርትን ናይ ወጻኢ ባጤራ ሸርፊን ንምቕጻር ዝወጹ ለቐድ (ቁ. 19/1992) ክልሉት ኩሎም ክሰሩ ስጋቲ ብጋዜ ጣ ለቐድን ሌርትራ ተሓቲምም ዝወጹ ስጋታት ጸኒዖም ተፈጻምቲ ይኹኑ።

ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ሌርትራ
አስመራ 22 ግንቦት:1992 ዓ.ም ።

- 14/ يحتسز المستندات عند الشك بحدوث عمليات اختلاس أو رشوة
- 15/ يمنح شهادة كفاءة للمراجعين والمحاسبين بالخصوصيين

29- مكتب ادارة موظفي الحكومة :-

- 1/ يحفظ سجل موظفي الحكومة ويكتب موظفين جدد
- 2/ متابعة ومراقبة حقوق وواجبات موظفي الحكومة وفق احكام القانون .
- 3/ دراسة ومتابعة حجم موظفي الحكومة ، والتعرف علي متطلبات تأهيلهم

م/ 9 المراسيم الصادرة من قبل

تعتبر كافة المراسيم التشريعية الصادرة بالجريدة الرسمية الارترية حتي تاريخه مجازة وسارية المفعول ماعدا المرسوم التشريعي رقم 19/ لعام 1992م والخاص الفرانكوفالوتا وصرف العملات الاجنبية الذي يعتبر لاغيا

اسمرا 1992/05/22
الحكومة الارترية الموقنتة

ጋዜጣ አዋጁት ኤርትራ

ብግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ዝሕተም

ቅጽ 3/1993

ቁ. 6 አስመራ

ግንቦት 19 /1993

ዋጋ 300 ብር

አዋጅ ቁጽ 37/1993

አቃውንን ስልጣንን ዕግግትን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ንምውሳኔ
ዝወጸ አዋጅ

تذكرة

አቃውሜን ስልጣንን ዕግግትን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ንምውላን ዝወጸ
አዋጅ

መለተዊ

ህዝቢ ኤርትራ ካብ 23-25 ሚያዝያ 1993 ብዘካየዱ ናጻን ርትዕጡን ረፈረንደም
ኤርትራ ናጻን ልዑላዊትን ሃገር ክትከውን ስለዝወሰነ፤

ብመሰረት እዚ ውሳኔ'ዚ ኤርትራ ናጻን ልዑላዊትን ሃገር ኮይና ስለዘላ፤

ከም ናጻን ልዑላዊትን ሃገር፣ ኤርትራ መሰረታዊ መሰል ዜጋታት ዘኸበር፣
ፖለቲካዊ ብዙሕነት ዘረጋገጸ፣ ናይ ኩሉ ሕግታት ምንጫ ዝኸውን ደሞክራሲያዊ
ቅዋም (ሕገ መንግስቲ) ክህልዎ ግድነት ስለዝኸነ፤

እብ ኤርትራ ብህዝቢ ዝተመርጸ ቅዋማዊ መንግስቲ ዝቐውም ብመሰረት ቅዋም
ሃገራዊ ምርጫታት ድሕሪ ምክያዱ ስለዝኸነ፤

ክሳብ ቅዋማዊ ስርዓት ዝቐውም፣ መሰረታዊ ሰብአዊ መሰላትን ናጻነታትን
ዘኸበር ናይ መሰረታዊ እዋንን ናይ መሰረታዊ እዋን መንግስትን ስለዘኸነ፤

እዚ ናይ መሰረታዊ እዋን መንግስቲ ሓድነት ህዝብን መሬትን ኤርትራ ናይ ምሕላው፣
ፍትሕን ሰላምን ርግኢትን ናይ ምንጋስ፣ መነባብር ህዝቢ ንምምሕያሽን
ማሕበራዊ እገልግሎት ንምቕራብን ብኩናት ንዝገነወ ቁጠባ ንምትንሳእን ዘኸበሉ
መደባት ዳግመ-ህንጻትን ልምዳትን ንምፍጻም፣ ደሞክራሲያዊ ትካላት ናይ
ምህናጽ፣ ንህዝቢ ተሓታቲ ዝኾነ ምምሕዳር ምምዕባልን ምስ ዓለምን ክባቢን
እድልይቲ ዝምድናታት ናይ ምፍጣርን ሓፋፍነት ከይተረፈ ክሰከም ስለዘለዎ፤

ህዝባዊ ግንባር ሓርነት ኤርትራ (ሀ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ.) ንሓርነታዊ ቃልሲ ህዝቢ
ኤርትራ ብዓወት ንምዝላም ዝተሰከሞ ሓሳፍነት ላብዞ ናይ መሰረታዊ
እዋን መንግስቲ ተገዳ ተዋሳኢ ክገብር ግድን ኣ እንተኾነ ሰፊሕ ተሳትፎ
ክህሉ ስለዝገባእ፡-

ናይ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ አቃውሜን ስልጣንን ዕግግትን ብኸምዚ ዝስዕብ
ይእውጅ እሉ፡-

ግንባር 1 ሓጻር እርእስቲ

እዚ አዋጅ'ዚ "ናይ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ አቃውሜን ስልጣንን ዕግግትን
ንምውላን ዝወጸ አዋጅ ቁጽ 37/1993" ተባሂሉ ክጥቀስ ይከላል።

ግንባር 2 ዝተሰርዘ ሕገ

ናይ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ አቃውሜን ስልጣንን ዕግግትን
ንምውላን ዝወጸ አዋጅ ቁጽ 23/1992 ዘላዎጅ'ዚ ተሰርዞን ተተኪኡን
እሉ።

ግንባር 3 እሰግት፣ እካላትን ዕድመን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

- (1) ናይ መሰረታዊ እዋን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ስም "መንግስቲ
ኤርትራ" ኮይኑ፣ በዘም ዝሰዕቡ ሰለስተ እካላት ይቐውም፡-
 - (ሀ) "ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ" ተባሂሉ ብዝጸዋዕ ሓጋጊ እካል፤
 - (ለ) "ቤት ምኽር መንግስቲ ኤርትራ" ተባሂሉ ብዝጸዋዕ ፈጻሚ
እካል፤

(ሐ) "ፍርዳዊ እካል ኤርትራ" ተባሂሉ ብዝጸዋዕ ፍርዳዊ እካል።

(2) ዕድመ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ እንተነውሐ እርባዕተ ዓመት ይኸውን።

ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ

ግንባር 4 አቃውሜን ስልጣንን ዕግግትን

- (1) ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ ብእባላት ማእከላይ ሸማግለ ሀ.ግ.ሓ.ኤን
60 ካልኦት ሰባትን ይቐውም። ጉባኤ ሀ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ ንእባላት ማእከላይ
ሸማግለ ክትክእ ይኸእል።
- (2) እቶም 60 ካልኦት እባላት ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ፣ 30 ካብ ባይቶ
እውራጃታት ኤርትራ (ናይ ነፍሲ ወከፍ ባይቶ ኤርትራ እብ
መንበርን ጸሓፊን ቦቲ ባይቶ ዝተመርጹት፣ እባል ናይቲ ባይቶ ቻል
እንስተይትን)፣ ብማእከላይ ሸማግለ ሀ.ግ.ሓ.ኤ ዝሕረዩ 10 ደቂ
እንስተዮን 20 ካልኦት ዜጋታትን ይኾኑ። ናይ ባይቶ እውራጃታት
ተወከልቲ ብዳግመ ምርጫ ባይቶታት ክቐየሩ ይኸእሉ። እቶም
ብሕርያ ዝላትጩ እባላት ሃገራዊ ባይቶ፣ ብእባላት ማእከላይ ሸማግለን
ተወከልቲ ባይቶታትን ክቐየሩ ይኸእሉ።
- (3) ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ይመርጽ።
እቲ ዝምረጽ ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ እብ ወምብር ሃገራዊ
ባይቶ ኤርትራን ቤት ምኽር መንግስቲ ኤርትራን ይኸውን። እቲ
ባይቶ ብእብ መንበርነት ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ እብ
ሸጅ-ሸጅ ወርሒ ምዳብ እኹብሉ ዮካይድ። ከከምእድላይነቲ ክእ
ብመጻዎታ ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ወይ ጠለብ ክልቲ ሲዕ
እባላቲ ህጹጽ እኹባታት ይገብር።

(4) ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ ላብ ውሽጢ ላርባዕተ ዓመት ቅዋማዊ መንግስቲ ከላብ ዝምሰረት ላብ ዘሎ ናይ መሰጋገሪ እዋን፡ ዝለዓለ ሕጋዊ ስልጣን ዘለዎ ናይ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ኣጋጊ ላካል ይኸውን።

(5) ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ፡ ላብ ርእሲቲ ብንኡስ ዓንቀጽ (3) ናይ'ዚ ዓንቀጽ'ዚ ዝተዋህበ ስልጣን፡ እዚ ዝሰጠ ተወሳኺ ስልጣንን ኣላፍነትን ይህልዎ፡-

- (ሀ) ናይ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ናይ ውሽጥን ናይ ደገን ፖሊሲታት ምስገንጻን ላብ ግብሪ ላወጃልእም ምቁጽጻርን፡
- (ለ) ኣድነት ህዝብን መሬትን ልዑላዊነትን ኤርትራ ምስላውን፡
- (ሐ) ብመሰረት ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ዘቐርበሉ እግመ ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምጽም፡
- (መ) ጸብጻባት ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምጽዳቕ፡
- (ረ) ብቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ንዝቐርበሉ ባጀትን ናይ ልምዓት መደባትን ምጽዳቕ፡
- (ሰ) ብሰም ኤርትራ መሰረታዊ ቁጠባዊ፡ ፖለቲካዊ፡ ናይ ምክልኻልን ላህጉራዊን ስምምዓት ምፍቓድ ወይ ምጽዳቕ፡
- (ሸ) ላብ መደባት ህዝቢ ተሳታፊነት ህዝቢ ዘረጋግጹ ፖሊሲታት ምትላም፡
- (ቀ) ላዋጃት ምውጻእ፡

(በ) ምጽም መንግስታዊ ሚኒስትራታት፡ ኮሚሽናት፡ በዓል መዝታትን ላብያተ ጽሕፈትን ምጽዳቕ፡

(6) ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ብዘይካ ካብቲ ላብ ንኡስ ዓንቀጽት (3) ን (5) ናይዚ ዓንቀጽ'ዚ ዝሰጠ ስልጣን ዝምንጭዎ ዕማማት እዞም ዝሰጡ እዋናዊ ዕማማት እውን ይህልዎ፡-

- (ሀ) ቅዋም ዝነድፍን ተሳትፎ ህዝቢ ላብ ምስራሕ ቅዋም ዝውድብን ሰፊሕ ተሳትፎ ሞያውያን፡ ኪሊላታትን ካልእት ከበርኩቱ ዝኸለሉ ዜጋታትን ዝህልዎ ኮሚሽን ቅዋም ኤርትራ ናይ ምጽም፡
- (ለ) ንድፊ ቅዋም ብወካሊ ላካል ህዝቢ ከምዝጸድቕ ናይ ምግባር፡
- (ሐ) ሕጊ ፖለቲካዊ ስልፍታት ዝነድፍ ኮሚቴ ናይ ምጽምን ሰርሖ ናይ ምክትታልን፡
- (መ) ሕጊ ፕረሰን ካልእት ንምምሰራት ቅዋማዊ መንግስቲ ዘድልዩ ሕግታትን ዝነድፉ ኮሚቴታት ናይ ምጽምን ሰርሖም ናይ ምክትታልን።

ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

ዓንቀጽ 5 ላቃውንን ስልጣንን

(1) ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብእቦ መዝበርነት ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ይምራሕ። ላቃውንቲን ቁጽሪ ላባላቲን ከላ ብሕጋዊ ምልክታ ይግለጽ።

(2) ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ተሓታትነቱ ንሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ ይኸውን።

(3) ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ፡ ላብ ሞንጎ ላኼባታት ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ ዝለዓለ ስልጣን ዘለዎ ናይ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ፈጻሚ ላካል ኢዩ።

(4) ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብዘይካ ብንኡስ ዓንቀጽ (3) ናይ'ዚ ዓንቀጽ'ዚ ዝተዋህበ ስልጣን፡ እዚ ዝሰጠ ተወሳኺ ስልጣን ይህልዎ፡-

- (ሀ) ኣድነት ህዝብን መሬትን ልዑላዊነት ኤርትራን ምስላውን ንመንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብኣባራዊ ኣላፍነት ምክያድን፡
- (ለ) ናይ ኣይልታት ምክልኻልን ጸጥታን ኤርትራ ፖሊሲታትን መጠንን ምውሳኑ፡
- (ሐ) ላብ ሙሉእ ኤርትራ ዝተመጣጠነ ምዕባለን ዝርጋሐ ሃብትን ላገልግሎታትን ንኸህሉ ዘኸለሉ መደባት ምስገንጻን፡
- (መ) ናይ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ፖለቲካዊ፡ ቁጠባዊን ግሕበራዊን ፖሊሲታትን ውሳኔታትን ሕግታትን ላብ ግብሪ ላወጃልእም ምክትታልን ምርግጋጽን፡
- (ረ) መሰረታዊ ሰብእዊ መሰላትን ናጽነታትን ዝተሓለፈ ኮይኖም፡ ናይ ኤርትራ ሰላምን ርግላትን ንምስላው ኣድለይቲ ሕጋዊ ስጉምታት ምውሳኑ፡
- (ሰ) ንኣገዝን ለጅሕን ዝምልከቱ ጉዳያት ምውሳኑ፡

(ቀ) ንሚኒስትራታት፡ ኮሚሽናት፡ በዓል መዝታትን ላብያተ ጽሕፈትን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምምራሕን ምቁጽጻርን ምውህድን፡

(በ) ኤርትራ ምስ ካልእት ሃገራት ዝህልዎ ዝምድናታት ምውሳኑን ስምምዓት ምግባርን፡

(ተ) ብሃገራዊ ባይቶ ዝዋሃቡዎ ተወሰኹቲ ዕማማት ምፍጻም፡

(ቸ) ጸብጻባት ሰርሖ ናብ ሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራ ምቕራብ።

(5) ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ላብ ሸሹድሸተ ሰሙን ምዱብ ላኼባሕ ዩካይድ። ከከም ኣድላይነቱ ከላ ብመጸዋዕታ ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ወይ ብጠለብ ክልተ ሲሶ ላባላቲ ህጹጽ ላኼባታት ይገብር።

ዓንቀጽ 6 ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

(1) ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ መራሕ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ይኸውን።

(2) ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ንመንግስቲ ኤርትራ ላብ ውሽጢ ሃገርን ላብ ደገን ይውክል።

(3) ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ላዕለዊይ ላዕቢ ሰራዊት ኤርትራ ይኸውን።

(4) ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብዘይካ ብንኡስ ዓንቀጽት (1) ከላብ (3) ናይዚ ዓንቀጽ'ዚ ዝተዋህበ ስልጣን፡ እዚ ዝሰጠ ተወሳኺ ስልጣን ይህልዎ፡-

(ሀ) ሓድነትን ሰላምን ርግላትን ኤርትራ ምሕላው።

(ለ) ናይ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ናይ ውሽጢን ደንን ፖሊሲታት ኣብ ግብሪ ኣዋጅባ ምቁጽጻር።

(ሐ) ኣህጉራዊ ስምምዕትን ውዕላትን ምውዕጻል። ምጽጻቕ። ምፍቓድን ኣተገባብርኦም ምቁጽጻርን።

(መ) ዲፕሎማሲያዊ ሉኡኻትን (MISSIONS) ወክልትን ምምዛዝ።

(ረ) ብሃገራዊ ባይቶ ኤርትራን ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራን ንዘወጹን ባዕሉ ንዘውጽእምን ኣዋጃት ብጋብሮ ኣዋጃት ኤርትራ ምእዋጅን ኣተገባብርኦም ምቁጽጻርን።

(ሰ) ሚኒስትራታት፣ ኮሚሽናት፣ በዓል መዘታትን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈትን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ዝተዋህቦም ኣላፍነት ብግቡእ ምፍጻም ምክትታልን ምቁጽጻርን።

(ሸ) ሚኒስትራትን ላዕሊዎት ኣለፍቲ ኮሚሽናት፣ በዓል መዘታትን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈትን ላዕሊዎት ኣዘዘቲ ሰራዊትን ምምዛዝ።

(ቀ) ምሕረት ምሃብ።

(በ) ናይ ፖለቲካ ዑቕባ ምፍቓድ።

(5) ፕረዚደንት ኣብ ዘይህልወሉ ሚኒስትር ውሽጣዊ ምምሕዳራት ከም ፕረዚደንት የገልግል።

ግንቀጽ 7 ኣብያተ ፍርዳ

(1) ኣብያተ ፍርዳ ኤርትራ ካብ ሓጋግን ፈጻምን ኣካላት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ናጻ ኮይኑ ብመሰረት ሕጊ ይሰርሕ።

(2) ፍርዳዊ ኣካል መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብሕጊ ዝተረጋገጹ መሰላትን ረብሓታትን ናጽነታትን መንግስትን ማሕበራትን ውልቀሰባትን ይሕሉ።

ሚኒስትራታት፣ ኮሚሽናት፣ በዓል መዘታትን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈትን

ግንቀጽ 8 ኣፈሻዊ ስልጣንን ፅግማትን ሚኒስትራታት፣ ኮሚሽናት፣ በዓል መዘታትን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈትን ናይ መሰጋገሪ እዋን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

(1) መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ለውጥታትን ምምሕዳራትን ናይ ምግባር ስልጣን ዝተሓለወ ኮይኑ፣ ኣቓውምኦምን ቁጽሮምን ብሕጋዊ ምልክታ ዝገለጹ ሚኒስትራታት፣ ኮሚሽናት፣ በዓል መዘታትን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈትን ይህልውዎ። ከላብ ንሳትም ብሕጋዊ ምልክታ ዝቐሙ፣ ናይ ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ክፍልታት (ሚኒስትራታት ተባሂሎም) ኮሚሽናት፣ በዓል መዘታትን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈት ከምዝክበርዎ ስርሖም ይቐጽሉ።

(2) ነፍሲ ወከፍ ሚኒስትራ፣ ኮሚሽን፣ በዓል መዘን ቤት ጽሕፈትን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ንቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ፣ ኣብ መንገድ ኣኸባታት ደማ ፕረዚደንት መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ተሓታቲ ይኸውን።

(3) ብሰራሕ ዝራኸባ ሚኒስትራታት፣ ኮሚሽናት፣ በዓል መዘታትን ኣብያተ ጽሕፈትን ናይ ኣባር ርክባት ብምግባር ስርሖን ከወሃህዳን ንቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ኣባራዊ እማመታትን ንድፊን ሕግታትን ፖሊሲታትን ከቕርባን ይኸለላ።

(4) ነፍሲ-ወከፍ ሚኒስትራ፣ ኮሚሽን፣ በዓል መዘን ቤት ጽሕፈትን እዚ ዝሰዕብ ኣፈሻዊ ስልጣንን ፅግማትን ይህልዎ፡-

- ሀ. በዚ ኣዋጅ፣ ዚ ንዝተዋህቦ ስልጣንን ተግባራትን ምፍጻም።
- ለ. ንዓውደ- ስርሖ ብዝምልከት ዝወጹ ሕግታትን ሕጋጋትን መምርሒታትን ኣብ ሰራሕ ምውጻኡም ምርግጋጽ።
- ሐ. ስርሖ ብዝገባእ ንምፍጻም ዘድልይዎ ሕግታት ነጻፉንምጽጻቕ ናብ ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምቕራብ።
- መ. ኣብ ዓውደ-ሰራሖ ፖሊሲታት ምእማም።
- ረ. ባደት ምድላውን ምሰ ጸደቐ ብእሉ ምሰራሕን።
- ሰ. ንስልጣን ቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብዘይትንከፍ ውዕላትን ስምምዕትን ምፍርራም።
- ሸ. መደባቲ ኣብ መንገድ ዝተፈላለዩ ክፍልታት ሃገር ዝተመጣጠነ ምዕባል ንምምጻእ ዝሕገዝ ምኻኑ ምርግጋጽ።
- ቀ. ኣብ ዓውደ-ሰርሖ ንእውራጃታት ምኽርን ደገፍን ምሃብ።

ቢ. ኣብ ዓውደ-ሰርሖ ተሳትፎ ህዝቢ ምትብባዕ፣ ፖሊሲታቲን መደባቲን ስርሖን ንህዝቢ ምግለጽን ካብ ህዝቢ ንዝቐረበሉ ሕቶታት ምምላሰን።

ተ. ኣብ ዓውደ- ስርሖ ስልጠና ምሃብ፣ ምርምርን መጽናዕትን ምክያድ፣ ስታቲስቲካዊ ኣብሬታ ምእካብ።

ቸ. ጸብጻቡ ንቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ምቕራብ።

ኘ. ካልእ ብቤት ምኽሪ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ዝተዋህቦ ፅግማት ምፍጻም።

ግንቀጽ 9 ስልጣንን ፅግማትን ነፍሲ-ወከፍ ሚኒስትራ፣ ኮሚሽን፣ በዓል መዘን ቤት ጽሕፈትን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

ስልጣንን ፅግማትን ነፍሲ-ወከፍ ሚኒስትራ፣ ኮሚሽን፣ በዓል መዘን ቤት ጽሕፈትን መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ብሕጋዊ ምልክታ ይገለጹ።

ግንቀጽ 10 ባንዲራ፣ ኣርማ፣ ሃገራዊ መዝሙር

- (1) ናይ መሰጋገሪ እዋን ናይ ኤርትራ ባንዲራ ቀጠልያን ቀይሕን ስመያውን ዝምድራ ኣብ ማእከል ወርቃዊ ቆጽሊ ኣውሊዕ ዘለዎ ኮይኖ፣ መጠኑ 105 X 210 ሰንቲሜትር ይኸውን።
- (2) ናይ መሰጋገሪ እዋን ናይ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ ኣርማ ገመል ይኸውን።
- (3) ናይ መሰጋገሪ እዋን ናይ ኤርትራ ሃገራዊ መዝሙር "ኤርትራ! ኤርትራ!" ትኸውን።

ዓንቀጽ 11 አቅዲሞም ዝወጹ ሕግታት

እብ ዓንቀጽ 2 ናይ ዚ እዋጅ ዚ ዝሰፈሩ ድንጋጌታት ዝተሓለገ ኮይኖም ብዘይካ ናይ ፍራንኮ ቫሌታን ናይ ወጻሊ ባጠራ ሸርፍን ንምቁጽጻር ዝወጸ እዋጅ ቁጽራ 19/1992 ካልእት ኮሎም ኮሳብ ሕጂ ብጋዜጣ እዋጃት ኤርትራ ተሓተሞም ዝወጹ ሕግታት ጸኒያም ተፈጻምቲ ይኾኑ።

م/١٢ نفاذ هذا المرسوم -
تسري احكام هذا المرسوم من تاريخ صدوره بالجريدة الرسمية
الارترية.

ዓንቀጽ 12 እዋጅ ኣብ ግብሪ ዝውዕሉ

اسمرا ١٩٩٣/٥/١٩ م
الحكومة الارترية المؤقتة

እዚ እዋጅ ዚ ኣብ ጋዜጣ እዋጃት ኤርትራ ተሓተሙ ካብ ዝወጹ ስለት ጀሚሩ ኣብ ግብሪ ይውዕሉ።

እስመራ 19 ግንቦት 1993
ግዝያዊ መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

Proclamation No. 67/1995

Proclamation Promulgated to Provide for the Collection of Tax from Eritreans who Earn Income while Living Abroad.

1. Short Title

This proclamation shall be cited as “Proclamation Promulgated to Provide for the Collection of Tax from Eritreans who Earn Income while Living Abroad, Proclamation No. 67/1995”.

2. Payment of Tax

Any person who lives outside of Eritrea and who earns income from employment, rental of moveable or immovable property, or any other commercial, professional or service-rendering activity or employment, shall pay a two per cent (2%) tax from his net income on a monthly or yearly basis, depending on the circumstances.

3. Collection of Tax

The Ministry of Foreign Affairs has an obligation to collect the tax stipulated in Article 2 of this Proclamation, by monitoring the implementation plan through its diplomatic and consular offices, and ensuring that the tax is directly deposited in the treasury account of the Ministry of Finance and Development.

4. Entry into Force

This Proclamation shall enter into force on 1 January 1995.

Asmara, 10 February 1995
Government of Eritrea

(Unofficial translation by Daniel R. Mekonnen)

Section 34
Diaspora Affaires

አዋጅ ቁጽ 67/1995

ካብ ኤርትራ ወጻኢ እናነበሩ እቶት ንዝረክቡ ኤርትራውያን ግብሪ ንምክፋል ዝወጽ አዋጅ።

1. ሓጺር ኣርእስቲ

እዚ አዋጅ'ዚ “ካብ ኤርትራ ወጻኢ እናነበሩ እቶት ንዝረክቡ ኤርትራውያን ግብሪ ንምክፋል ዝወጽ አዋጅ ቁጽ 67/1995” ተባሂሉ ክጥቀስ ይክእል።

2. ምክፋል ግብሪ

ዝኾነ ካብ ኤርትራ ወጻኢ ዝነበርን ካብ ስራሕ (employment)፣ ካብ ክራይ ዝንቀሳቐስን ዘይቀሳቐስን ንብረት፣ ካብ ንግዳዊ፣ ሙያዊ ወይ ዝኾነ ካልእ ዓይነት ስርሓትን ንጥፊታትን ኣገልግሎትን እቶት ዝረክብ ኤርትራዊ ዜጋ፣ ካብ ዝተጸረዩ እቶቱ (net income) ከስም ኩነታቱ ኣብ ወወርሒ ወይ ኣብ ዓመት ክልተ ሚእቲ (2%) ግብሪ ይክፍል።

3. ምእካብ ግብሪ

ሚኒስትሪ ወጻኢ ጉዳያት ነዚ ብመሰረት ዓንቀጽ 2 ናይዚ አዋጅ'ዚ ዝኸፈል ግብሪ ብመገዲ ኤምባሲታት ቆንሲታትን ካልኣት ልኡካትን ተኸታቲሉ ናይ ምእካብን ብቀጥታ ኣብ ናይ ሚኒስትሪ ፋይናንስን ልምዓትን ናይ ባንክ ኤርትራ ናይ ግምጃ ሕሳብ (treasury account) ናይ ምምሕልላፍን ሓላፍነት ይህልዎ።

4. ኣብ ግብሪ ዝውዕለሉ

እዚ አዋጅ'ዚ ካብ 1ጥሪ ፣1995 ዓ.ም ጀሚሩ ኣብ ግብሪ ይውዕል።

ኣስመራ 10 ለካቲት፣ 1995

መንግስቲ ኤርትራ

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Nothing in this chapter shall affect the recovery under the appropriate law of sums or dues misappropriated.

Chapter II. — SPECIAL PROVISIONS**Art. 357. — Illicit Traffic in Gold, Coins, Currencies or Foreign Exchange.**

Whosoever, apart from cases coming under the provisions relating to offences against currency (Title V below), buys, imports or exports, accepts in trust, exchanges, sells or offers without authority or contrary to the orders or regulations in force, gold, coins, currencies or exchange, whether national or foreign, dealings, in or rates for which are subject to limitation, restriction or measures of control or protection,

is punishable with simple imprisonment or with fine not exceeding ten thousand dollars, without prejudice to the confiscation of the subject matter of the charge.

Art. 358. — Illicit traffic in precious metals and minerals.

Whosoever violates, as defined in the preceding Article, provisions or regulations on forbidden or unlawful traffic in precious metals such as gold, silver, platinum, uranium or any other precious metal, as well as in precious stones or minerals,

is punishable under Art. 357.

Art. 359. — Dealings endangering the Credit of the State.

Whosoever, with the object of damaging the credit of the State, or knowingly running the risk of damaging it, carries out operations, speculation or dealings likely to:

- (a) bring about a fall of value in the national currency, the withdrawal of funds from banks or from other institutions legally bound to make payment into banks, or widespread selling of government bonds or other public securities; or
- (b) prevent subscription to or the purchase of such funds, bonds or securities,

is punishable with simple imprisonment or with fine not exceeding ten thousand dollars.

Art. 360. — Unlawful Refusal to pay Public Taxes or Dues.

- (1) Whosoever, being duly ordered to pay the taxes or dues prescribed by law and validly assessed by the competent authority, refuses to discharge his obligation though able so to do, whether it be payment of a due in kind, of real property tax, of tax capital or income, or any other due or tax whatsoever,

is punishable with simple imprisonment or fine.

- (2) Where the refusal is accompanied by threats, violence or assault, by the display or use of arms, or by disorder or revolt, the punishment may be aggravated in accordance with the relevant provision of this Code. (Art. 82).

Art. 361. — *Incitement to Refusal to pay Taxes.*

- (1) Whosoever incites or attempts to incite another, by acts, gifts, speeches or threats, or in any other way, to refuse to pay the taxes and dues prescribed by law,

is punishable with simple imprisonment or fine.

- (2) Simple imprisonment may be up to five years and the fine up to ten thousand dollars where the offence is more serious.

Where the offence is punishable under a more severe provision, such as incitement to riot, to rebellion or to the overthrow of authority, the punishment may be aggravated in accordance with the relevant provision of this Code. (Art. 82).

Art. 362. — *Endangering of Sources of Revenue.*

- (1) Whosoever, with intent to save himself or another, whether an individual or a body corporate, payment in full or in part of dues, taxes or charges due to the Government:

- (a) knowingly supplies to the competent authorities false information about the property, capital or income subject to taxation, or about any other relevant circumstances in connection with the assessment of the taxes or dues; or

- (b) in any other way, be it by fraud, concealment, or false returns or fictitious operations, or by any other means, knowingly misleads such authorities,

is punishable with fine, or with simple imprisonment not exceeding six months.

- (2) Where the offender has acted in circumstances which constitute another offence such as forgery or misrepresentation, the provisions regarding these offences may also be charged.

Art. 363. — *Contraband.*

- (1) Whosoever intentionally brings into or takes out of the Empire, or across its frontiers, goods, property, objects or products of any kind without paying the duty or taxes due on them,